

Appendix N: References

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Reference Books and Journal Articles

- Heymann DL, ed. *Control of Communicable Diseases Manual*. 19th ed. Washington, DC: American Public Health Association, 2008.
- Pickering LK, ed. *Red Book: 2006 Report of the Committee on Infectious Diseases*. 27th ed. Elk Grove Village, IL. American Academy of Pediatrics; 2006.
- Kentucky Department for Public Health, *Kentucky Reportable Disease Desk Reference*, 2006. <http://www.chfs.ky.gov/dph/diseases/>
- Kentucky Department for Public Health, *Registered Sanitarian Field Handbook, 2004*. <http://www.chfs.ky.gov/dph/sanitaricians.htm>
- Council to Improve Foodborne Outbreak Response (CIFOR). *Guidelines for Foodborne Disease Outbreak Response*. Atlanta: Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists, 2009. <http://www.cste.org/dnn/ProgramsandActivities/InfectiousDiseases/CIFORGuidelines/tabid/207/Default.aspx>
- Gregg, MB, ed. *Field Epidemiology*. 2nd ed. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Diagnosis and Management of Foodborne Illnesses: A Primer for Physicians and Other Health Care Professionals. *MMWR* 2004;53(No. RR-4):1-33.
- CDC. "Updated Norovirus Outbreak Management and Disease Prevention Guidelines:" *MMWR* 2011;60(No. RR-3):1-15.
- CDC. Surveillance for Foodborne Disease Outbreaks -- United States, 2007. *MMWR* 2010;59(31):973-979.
- Bryan, F.L. et al., *Procedures to Investigate Foodborne Illness, Fourth Edition. Iowa: International Association of Milk, Food, and Environmental Sanitarians, (IAMFES) Iowa, 1988.*

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- Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Employee Health and Personal Hygiene Handbook
<http://www.fda.gov/Food/FoodSafety/RetailFoodProtection/IndustryandRegulatoryAssistanceandTrainingResources/ucm113827.htm>
- Surveillance for Waterborne Disease and Outbreaks Associated with Recreational Water Use and Other Aquatic Facility Associated Health Events. *MMWR* 2008;57(SS-9); 1-38.
- Surveillance for Waterborne Disease and Outbreaks Associated with Drinking Water and Water not Intended for Drinking. *MMWR* 2008; 57(SS-9); 39-69.
- Cryptosporidiosis Surveillance – United States, 2003-2005. *MMWR* 2007; 56(SS-7); 1-10.
- Giardiasis Surveillance – United States, 2003-2005. *MMWR* 2007; 56(SS-7);11-18.

Reference List of Infectious Disease Information on the Internet

Note: Care should be used when referencing materials from the Internet because of misinformation may be present from any number of unofficial or independent sites. The web sites listed below are from state and federal government sources.

- **Kentucky Department for Public Health (KDPH), Division of Epidemiology and Health Planning - Reportable Disease Website**
Includes information on reportable diseases as well as the Reportable Disease Desk Reference
<http://www.chfs.ky.gov/dph/diseases/>
Annual Reportable Disease Report
<http://www.chfs.ky.gov/dph/epi/reportablediseases.htm>
- **KDPH Epidemiology Rapid Response Team**
Information on Epi Rapid Response Team Membership and Training
<http://www.chfs.ky.gov/dph/epi/Epi>
- **KDPH Division of Public Health Protection and Safety**
Information on responding to a foodborne or waterborne outbreak and the Registered Sanitarians Handbook
<http://www.chfs.ky.gov/dph/sanitarians.htm>

- **KDPH Division of Laboratory Services**
Information on responding to a foodborne or waterborne outbreak and lab forms for download
www.chfs.ky.gov/dph/info/lab
- **Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) – OutbreakNet Site**
Information on responding to a foodborne or waterborne outbreak
<http://www.cdc.gov/foodborneoutbreaks/index.htm>
- **National Outbreak Reporting System (NORS) Training**
Training on how to enter data into the NORS system
<http://www.cdc.gov/healthywater/statistics/wbdoss/nors/training.html>
- **Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) – Constructing an Epidemic Curve**
Information from the Coordinating Office on Global Health on how to construct an epidemic curve
http://www.cdc.gov/globalhealth/fetp/modules/MiniModules/Epidemic_Curve/page01.htm
- **University of North Carolina Center for Public Health Preparedness – *FOCUS on Field Epidemiology***
Newsletters that include information on how to conduct an outbreak investigation
<http://cphp.sph.unc.edu/focus/issuelist.htm>

Instructions on **how to construct an epidemic curve in Excel**
http://cphp.sph.unc.edu/focus/vol1/issue5/1-5EpiCurves_flash.pdf
- **Council to Improve Foodborne Outbreak Response – Guidelines for Foodborne Disease Outbreak Response**
The Guidelines for Foodborne Outbreak Response describe the overall approach to foodborne disease outbreaks, including preparation, detection, investigation, control and follow-up. The Guidelines also describe the roles of all key organizations in foodborne disease outbreaks. The Guidelines are targeted at local, state and federal agencies that are responsible for preventing and managing foodborne disease
<http://www.cifor.us/CIFORGuidelinesProjectMore.cfm>

- **Council to Improve Foodborne Outbreak Response – CIFOR Food Safety Clearinghouse - Search**

CIFOR'S Food Safety Clearinghouse is an online repository offering food safety resources developed by state and local health departments, laboratories, academic institutions, non-governmental organizations, and governmental agencies in order to facilitate knowledge sharing across jurisdictions. CIFOR is the Council to Improve Foodborne Outbreak Response co-chaired by the Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists (CSTE) and the National Association of County and City Health Officials (NACCHO) with support from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).

<http://www.cifor.us/clearinghouse/keywordsearch.cfm>

- **Council to Improve Foodborne Outbreak Response – CIFOR Foodborne Illness Response Guidelines for Owners, Operators and Managers of Food Establishments (CIFOR Industry Guidelines)**

The CIFOR Industry Guidelines provide step-by-step approaches to important aspects of outbreak response such as preparation, detection, investigation, control, and follow-up. The CIFOR Industry Guidelines also describe key information to assist Industry in understanding what to expect when first notified of potential illnesses and provides tools to help guide Industry through the process. Additionally, the CIFOR Industry Guidelines serve to provide Industry with a better understanding of how efforts to implement recommended and/or required safe food practices on a day-to-day basis can inform and support a foodborne outbreak investigation.

<http://www.cifor.us/projind.cfm>

- **Massachusetts Department for Public Health, Foodborne Illness Investigations and Control Reference Manual**

Reference manual for investigating foodborne outbreaks. Chapters 3 and 4 of the Kentucky Manual were adapted from the Massachusetts Manual.

http://www.mass.gov/?pageID=eohhs2modulechunk&L=4&L0=Home&L1=Provider&L2=Guidance+for+Businesses&L3=Food+Safety&sid=Eeohhs2&b=terminalcontent&f=dph_environmental_foodsafety_g_reference_manual&csid=Eeohhs2

- **Wisconsin Division of Public Health, Foodborne and Waterborne Disease Outbreak Investigation Manual**

Reference manual for investigating foodborne and waterborne outbreaks. The overall outline of the Kentucky Manual was adapted from the Wisconsin Manual.

<http://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/communicable/resources/pdf/s/FDWTRBorneMAN.pdf>

- **Emerging Infectious Diseases Homepage**

Current scientific articles on emerging diseases

<http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/eid/index.htm>

- **National Food Safety Website**

Consumer information related to food safety including recalls

<http://www.foodsafety.gov>

- **U.S. Dept. of Agriculture (USDA)**

Current topics related to food issues

<http://www.usda.gov/agency/fsis>

- **U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) - Microbiology Homepage**

Water-related issues, waterborne disease, regulations

<http://www.epa.gov/microbes>

- **U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)-Office of Ground Water and Drinking Water**

Consumer site for current ground water and drinking water information, publications and regulations

<http://water.epa.gov/drink/>

- **U.S. Food & Drug Administration (FDA) - FDA News and Publications**

Press releases, publications and issues related to current food issues

<http://www.fda.gov/opacom/hpnews.html>

- **US. Food & Drug Administration (FDA) – FDA News and Publications Bad Bug Book**

Listing of foodborne and waterborne pathogens and the incubation period, duration and symptoms of illness. Go to Epidemiology Summary Table Appendix for a summary table of pathogens by symptom description and incubation period.

<http://www.fda.gov/Food/FoodSafety/FoodborneIllness/FoodborneIllnessFoodbornePathogensNaturalToxins/BadBugBook/default.htm>

- **Food Emergency Response Network (FERN)**

A network of food testing laboratories at the local, state, and federal levels for response to emergencies involving biological, chemical, or radiological contamination of food.

<http://www.fernlab.org/index.cfm>

- **U.S. Food & Drug Administration (FDA) – FDA Oral Culture Learner Project, Educational Materials for Food Employees**

Website includes posters and storyboards designed to promote employee health and proper food handling techniques. The posters, designed to print on standard 8.5' x 11' paper cover three

critical principles in safe food handling: 1)Using gloves or utensils to handle ready to eat foods, 2)Not working when ill, 3)proper hand washing.

<http://www.fda.gov/Food/FoodSafety/RetailFoodProtection/IndustryandRegulatoryAssistanceandTrainingResources/ucm212661.htm>

- **MEDLINE**

Extensive collection of current published medical information, free Med-line searches

<http://www.nlm.nih.gov>

Mapping Resources:

- Policy Map: www.policymap.com
- Batchgeo: <http://batchgeo.com/>
- USD Mapper: www.usdmapper.org
- Community Commons: www.communitycommons.org
- Arch GIS: <http://www.esri.com/software/arcgis>
- Open Street Mapping: <http://www.openstreetmap.org/#map=5/51.500/-0.100>

Public Health Data Resource Guide:

<http://chfs.ky.gov/dph/DataResourceGuide.htm>