## **Food and Water**

Collection, Packaging, and Laboratory Testing Guidelines

Training 2006
Updated April 2007



### **LEARNING OBJECTIVES:**

- Effectively Communicate the Response of Food and Water Testing to Appropriate Public Health Professionals
- Describe and Properly Use the Contents of a Food & Water Collection Kit
- Collect Food and Water Samples Using Aseptic & Appropriate Techniques
- Provide Appropriate Documentation for Food and Water Samples
- Properly Package & Transport Food & Water Samples to the State's Division of Laboratory Services (DLS)
- Display General Knowledge of Food & Water Testing Methodology







## **OUTLINE of TRAINING**

#### FOOD COLLECTION PROCESS:

- GENERAL INFORMATION
- COLLECTION KIT
- FOOD KIT USAGE
- PACKAGING & SHIPPING
- LABORATORY TESTING

#### WATER COLLECTION PROCESS:

- GENERAL INFORMATION
- COLLECTION KIT
- WATER KIT USAGE
- PACKAGING & SHIPPING
- LABORATORY TESTING

#### • SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS:

- CHEMICAL
- FORENSIC TESTING
- BIOLOGICAL AGENT



# THE NEED FOR TRAINING & INFORMATION: FREQUENT PROBLEMS

- COMMUNICATION
- SUBMISSION
  - NO ADVANCE NOTICE (Food)
  - APPROVAL?? (Food)
- VAGUE TEST REQUEST
- QUANTITY
  - INADEQUATE
  - INCORRECT
- INFREQUENT SAMPLING
  - where is my food kit
  - recall how to properly collect, package, & ship







## **KPHL – FOOD MICROBIOLOGY**



FOOD COLLECTION, PACKAGING, & LABORATORY TESTING GUIDELINES



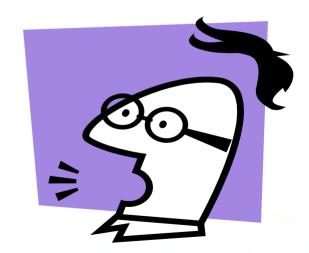
## **FOOD COLLECTION – WHY?**

- ROUTINE SURVEILLANCE (manufacturing, retail, facility)
- CONSUMER COMPLAINT: ILLNESS or INJURY



- VISIBLE CONTAMINATION:
  - Object (foreign or known)
  - Unusual substance
  - Unusual appearance
  - Animal droppings, tracks, signs, etc.
- UNUSUAL TASTE
- ODOR







### **FOOD COLLECTION KIT**

- LOCATE YOUR KIT
- CHECK THE CONTENTS PERIODICALLY
- REPLACE EXPIRED ITEMS
- ORDER KIT & ITEMS

(some items may be easily replaced at the LHD such as alcohol pads, sterile tongue depressors, sterile specimen cups, etc.)





## FOOD COLLECTION KIT

Order kits on-line:

http://chfs.ky.gov/dph/info/lab...... (Kit contains Collection items, Information, & Forms)



Kits may also be ordered by calling the lab at 502-564-4446.

## FOOD COLLECTION KIT CONTENTS

### **Food Collection Kit Basics:**

- FORMS
- INFORMATION



 COLLECTION SUPPLIES and ACCESSORIES



COLLECTION
 CONTAINERS





### THIS FOOD COLLECTION KIT CONTENT SHEET:

#### THIS FOOD SAMPLE COLLECTION KIT CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING:

#### I. FORMS:

#### LAB

- (1) "SUGGESTED PROTOCOL FOR USE OF FOOD COLLECTION KIT" LAB 502h (REV 3-2006)
- (4) "SAMPLE COLLECTION DATA AND ANALYSIS REPORT" LAB 504 (REV 5-00)

#### FOOD SAFETY

- (2) "RETAIL FOOD ESTABLISHMENT REPORT" DFS 208 (REV 05/05
- (2) "NOTICE AND ORDER OF QUARANTINE / VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION" DFS 222
- (2) "QUARANTINED" TAG DFS 223
- (1) "RECORD OF COMPLAINT AND INVESTIGATION DFS 216 (food manufacturing)

#### EPIDEMIOLOGY (contact epidemiologists for suspected outbreak & investigation)

Electronic Foodborne Outbreak Reporting System (eFORS) - web-based Form 52.13 Epidemiologist Investigation - <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/foodborneoutbreaks/toolkit.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/foodborneoutbreaks/toolkit.htm</a>

#### II. COLLECTION CONTAINERS:

"WHIRL-PAK" STERILE PLASTIC BAGS (5)

"SAMPLE BAG" - POLYETHYLENE LINED (5)

4 oz - STERILE SCREW CAPPED SPECIMEN CUP

8 oz - H INGED SAMPLING VIAL - POLYPROPYLENE

4 oz - GLASS BOTTLE (LIQUIDS for CHEMICAL ANALYSIS) -fill to top / no air bubbles

ALUMINUM FOIL SHEET ( use to wrap FISH for CHEMICAL ANALYSIS)

#### III. SAMPLE COLLECTION SUPPLIES/ ACCESSORIES:

STERILE PLASTIC TABLESPOON

STERILE PLASTIC SCOOP

STERILE TONGUE DEPRESSORS (6)

STERILE SAMPLING KNIFE

ALCOHOL PADS (10)

MARKER

PAPER BAGS - NON-STERILE

"OFFICIAL" SAMPLE SEALING TAPE (REQUIRES - SAMPLE#, DATE, SIGNATURE, AGENCY)- DFS 224

ITEMIZED LIST
CATEGORIZED INTO
3 SECTIONS (I. II. III.)



## SECTION I. FORM – LABORATORY LAB FORM 504 (Rev. 4-4-05)

	100 Sowe I Phor Stephanie K. Mayfie	Ith And Family Services , Division of Laboratory S r Blvd., North Loading Do Frankfort, Kentucky 4060 te: 502/564-4446 Fax: 50 ld, MD, FCAP: Director o	ervices ck, P.O. Box 2020 2-2020 2/564-7019 I the Division of La	boratory Services
	form for each sample submitt			Back copy may be retained by the submitter.
Sample No.:	Dat	e Collected:	Cost	of Sample:
collector/ Health Dept.	(Name and Title)	Sample	Procured From:	(Signature)
eason for Collection:	greate and may	Establis	hment Number:	(Signature)
mount in Lot before S	Sampling:			
Description of Sample	(Code No. if any), & Meti	nod of Collection:	-	
Mail Report To:		Address:		Zip:
Nanufacturer/ Health	Dept.:	Address:		Zip:
ther (Name):		Address:		Zip:
emarks:				
ab Received:	Initials  Yes No	Iron Exce	ssive Water LAdditives (List) Signature of Subn	
Comments:				
ate Started	Date Completed	Date Reported	Signature of An	
Analysis indicates samp	Paint Law; KRS 217.00			17.650 to 217.710 KY Hazardous Substances

LAB TEST REQUEST FORM



### LAB FORM 504

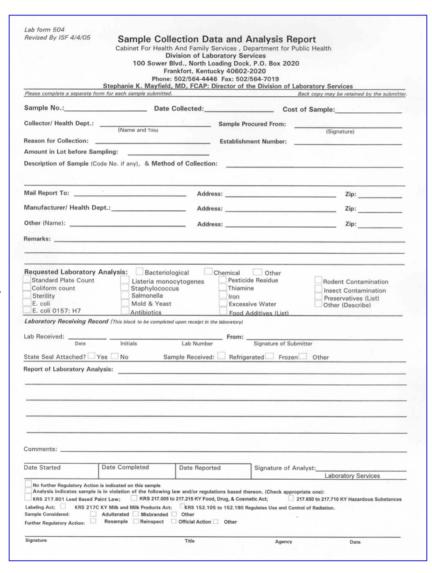
	100 Sower Fi Phone Stephanie K. Mayfield	Division of Laboratory S Blvd., North Loading Do rankfort, Kentucky 4060 e: 502/564-4446 Fax: 50 d, MD, FCAP: Director o	ck, P.O. Box 2020 02-2020 02/564-7019	
Please complete a separate f	orm for each sample submitte			k copy may be retained by the submitte
nple No.:	ate	Collected:	Cost of	Sample:
ector/ Health Dept.:		Sample	Procured From:	
	(Name and Title)			(Signature)
Reason for Collection:		Establis	hment Number:	
Amount in Lot before Sacription of Sample (0		od of Collection:		
Mail Danast Tax	•			
Manufacturer/ Health D	Dept.:	Address:		Zip:
Other (Name):		Address:		Zip:
Remarks:				
Standard Plate Count Coliform count Sterility E. coli E. coli 0157: H7	Staphylococ Salmonella Mold & Yeas Antibiotics  Initials  Yes No S	nocytogenes Pesti cus Thiai Iron	cide Residue nine ssive Water 4 Additives (List)  Signature of Submitt	
Comments:	Doto Completed	I Date Description		
Date Started	Date Completed	Date Reported	Signature of Analy	/st: Laboratory Services
Analysis indicates sample KRS 217.801 Lead Based	Paint Law; KRS 217.005	t; KRS 152.105 to 152.19	smetic Act; 217.	550 to 217.710 KY Hazardous Substances

### **Thoroughly Complete:**

- Sample ID
- Date of Collection
- Collector
- Procured from
- Sample Description
- Requested Lab Analysis
   (Bacteriological, Chemical, Other)
- Signature of Submitter



# LAB FORM 504 (Analysis Section)



#### **Consult First**

Food Safety Branch <u>before</u> sending food for testing (502) 564-7181

Bacteriological analysis <u>must</u> be determined based upon Clinical findings:

- Clinical Symptoms
- Onset of Illness
- Duration of Illness
- Patient Testing (culture)

Epidemiology: (502) 564-3261

Chemical analysis; narrow down Suspect Chemical with thorough investigation & Interview



# LAB 504 FORM - BACTERIOLOGICAL SECTION ANALYSIS - REMINDERS

Bacteriological Request <u>cannot</u> be a "shot-gun" (test for all) approach (Do not check all of the bacteria boxes)

NOTE: KPHL is not a diagnostic lab - confirms & supports diagnostic and clinical testing)

NOR



a physician's script of "culture the sample and see what grows" (Do not check all of the bacteria boxes)

#### THEREFORE:

Consult your Regional Epidemiologist / Epi Nurse or State Epidemiologist (502-564-3261) to narrow down to 1 or 2 suspect bacterial pathogens

Specific food "pathogens" (cause disease or illness) must be requested based upon thorough investigation, interviewing, clinical findings, and epidemiology of illness (aids in determining the test request of 1 or 2 suspect bacteriological pathogens)



# SECTION I. FORMS - FOOD SAFETY BRANCH DFS - 216 (4-95 - Complaint

DFS-216(4-95)	KENTUCKY D	Frankfort, KY 4			DN
Est/Permit No.	Health Authority	Sanitaria	n Code	Action Co	de County
FORM OF COMPLAINT	☐ Telephone	☐ Letter	☐ Visit	DATE OF CO	OMPLAINT (Month/Day/Year)
SOURCE OF COMPLAINT	Consumer	0 0	ther Government	al Agency	☐ Trade/Industry
COMPLAINT - IDENTIFICATION	Name and Address (I		de)		Telephone Number:
COMPLAINT OR INJURY	Description of Compi	laint/Injury			
PRODUCT AND LABELING	Product Name	d Date Purchased			
LABELING	Package Code	Prod No	luct Used (If Yes, Yes	Enter Date)	Amount Remaining
MANUFACTURER/ DISTRIBUTOR OF PRODUCT	Name and Address (Ir	nclude ZIP Coo	de)		
INJURY OR ILLNESS RESULTED NO YES [If YES, complete items (a) through (c)]	Vomiting Diarrhea	Prostration	b. Attending P No Yes (If name/address/	yes, give	c. Hospitalization Required No Yes (If yes, give name/ address/phone #)
How long after consuming the List in detail all other products Was medical aid obtained cond	(food, drink, medicine)	consumed do	uring the 36 hou		e onset of illness:
What was the attending physici					
Other agency responsible: Name and Address of Agency _	_ YesNo;	Referred to	other agency	Yes	No
Complaint investigation and act	tion taken:				
Investigator (Name and Title)	,			-	Date
		Ke	entucký	,	

5678911 Est./Permit No.	ANYWhere O-1000 03 Health Authority Sanitarian Code Action Co	ANYwhere County
FORM OF COMPLAINT		OMPLAINT (Month/Day/Year) 2 - 2 7 - 0 6
SOURCE OF COMPLAINT	☐ Other Governmental Agency	☐ Trade/Industry
COMPLAINT IDENTIFICATION	Name and Address (Include ZIP Code) Larry Perry 24 South Ferry street Merry, ky 41234  Description of Complaint/injury	Telephone Number: (653)2 47- 9753
COMPLAINT OR INJURY	mold found in Smiths Yogur	+
PRODUCT AND LABELING	Product Name Name and Location of Store Where Purchas  Cood Yogurt FOOD IS LING, Coroce  Package Code  Avg1S_07L109/E  No X Yes D	
MANUFACTURER/ DISTRIBUTOR OF PRODUCT	Name and Address (Include ZIP Code) (100) Yogurt 100 Creamy Lave 14 Louis, MO (1812	1 02
INJURY OR ILLNESS RESULTED NO YES [If YES, complete items (a) through (c)]	a. Type Symptoms - List by number first to last	c. Hospitalization Required No Yes (If yes, give name/ address/phone #)
st in detail all other product //as medical aid obtained co /hat was the attending physi ther agency responsible: _ame and Address of Agency	s (food, drink, medicine) consumed during the 36 hour period before the second of the	aid was obtained:



# I. FORMS - FOOD SAFETY BRANCH DFS - 222 (5-94) - Quarantine/Destruction

DFS-222 (5-94)	CABINET FOR	VEALTH OF KENTUCKY HUMAN RESOURCES		Q -1 / Action Code + Total Qu	antity
Date	DEPARTMENT	FOR HEALTH SERVICES	_	Q -2 / Action Code + Total Q	antity
		ND ORDER C		Q-4 /	
Permit No.	PANTINE / VO	LUNIARY DE	STRUCTION	Action Code + Total Q	uantity
HE FOLLOWING D FOOD,	DRUG,	DEVICE,	COSMETIC,	San. Code	
☐ LEAD BASED PAINT,	UNSTABLE REFU	SE BINS,	HAZARDOUS SU	BSTANCE,	
OR 👊		IS SUSPECTE	D OF BEING:		
□ ADULTERATED	, MISBR	ANDED, OR	☐ IN NON-C	OMPLIANCE	
PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF:				217C KY Milk and Milk Proc	
		17.710 KY Hazardous Sub 52.190 Regulates Use and		KRS 217.801 Lead Based	Paint Law;
N POSSESSION		OCATED AT			
AND IS BEING QUARANTINED;		DESTROYED: OR			
ON THIS DAY OF	a vocorrade		□ A.M.	□ P.M.	
ARTICLE/LD	QUANTITY ACT		ARTICLE / I.D.	QUANTITY	ACTION
ANTICLETED	GOARIIII AOII	No.	ATTIOLE I I.O.	domini	- NOTION
					1 1
		1			+
		-			-
		-			+
ESTIMATED REPORTED VALUE \$		TOTAL QUANT			LBS
ALL PERSONS ARE WARNED NOT TO REMS SION FOR REMOVAL OR DISPOSAL IS GIVE OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION. THE REMOVAL OR DISPOSAL OF A DETAINI MENT OR BOTH PURSUANT TO THE APPRE  ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF:  1 NOTICE AND ORDER OF QUAF Q2 VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION B TARY DESTRUCTION OF THE I RESOURCES AND THEIR MEM Date and Method of Destruction.	N BY A DULY AUTHORIZ ED OR QUARANTINED A PRIATE KENTUCKY RE MANTINE BY OWNER Y THE OWNER OF TH JISTED MATERIAL AN BERS AND AGENTS F	ED AGENT OF THE C RTICLE IS A MISDEM VISED STATUTES CIT OR PERSON IN PO IE ARTICLE(S) IDEN D HEREBY RELEAS	ABINET FOR HUMAN EANOR AND PUNISHA ED ABOVE.  SSESSION, OR AGE ITIFIED ABOVE. I (V SE THE KENTUCKY	RESOURCES OR BY A  ABLE BY A FINE OR IMP  ENT THEREOF, IF AVA  VE) AGREE TO THE V	RISON- AILABLE.
Q4 DIVERSION: THE ABOVE ARTIC		D FOR DIVERSION	ONLY FOR		
			ED BY MY SIGNATU	IRE HERE BELOW.	
☐ THE ABOVE ARTICLE(S) ARE H		OR SALE OR USE.			
Signature:	Date:			Signature	
Inspector's Signature			Str	reet Address	
				ity or Town	

					. 3	
DFS-222 (5-94)		MMONWEALTH OF I		-	ion Code + Total C	luantity
ate 3-31-06	DEF	ARTMENT FOR HEALT	H SERVICES		-2 / ion Code + Total C	luantity
51009		E AND C	ARY DESTRUCT	G., G	-4 /	
Permit No.		VOLUNI	ART DESTRUCT		n. Code GI-C	
HE FOLLOWING X FOOD	DRUG	□ DEVI	CE, COSMETIC	),	1. 0000	
☐ LEAD BASED PAINT,	□ UNSTABLE			OUS SUBSTA	NCE,	
OR D			SUSPECTED OF BEIN			
ADULTERATE		VISBRANDED	OR IN	NON-COMP	LIANCE	
URSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF			ood. Drug and Cosmetic Ac			
			lazardous Substances Labelir ulates Use and Control of Ra		217,801 Lead Based	Paint Law;
POSSESSION Joe's Re	estaurant	LOCATED	AT 1101 2 Nd	street	, Anywho	ere, K
( AND IS BEING QUARANTINED;	□ VOLUN	ARILY DESTRO	OYED; OR		, ,	
ON THIS 31 DAY OF	March	300	AT 10:00 X	A.M.	P.M.	
ARTICLE/I.D	QUANTITY	ACTION	ARTICLE / I.D.		QUANTITY	ACTION
D	la II					
Raw Chicken legs	1016	QI			-	+
		-				+
		-				+
		_			-	
						+
STIMATED REPORTED VALUE \$ 10	.00	TO	OTAL QUANTITY	10		LBS
IL PERSONS ARE WARNED NOT TO RES ION FOR REMOVAL OR DISPOSAL IS GIN F COMPETENT JURISDICTION. HE REMOVAL OR DISPOSAL OF A DETAI ENT OR BOTH PURSUANT TO THE APPR ICKNOWLEDGMENT OF:	VEN BY A DULY AUT NED OR QUARANT ROPRIATE KENTUC ARANTINE BY OW	HORIZED AGEN NED ARTICLE I KY REVISED ST (NER OR PER OF THE ARTIC	IT OF THE CABINET FOR S A MISDEMEANOR AND I ATUTES CITED ABOVE. SON IN POSSESSION, ILE(S) IDENTIFIED ABO	PUNISHABLE E  OR AGENT T  OVE. I (WE) AGENT TOUCKY CABI	BY A FINE OR IMP  HEREOF, IF AVI  GREE TO THE V	PRISON- AILABLE.
NOTICE AND ORDER OF QUA VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION OF THE RESOURCES AND THEIR ME Date and Method of Destruction	LISTED MATERI MBERS AND AGE		IY AND ALL RESPONS	BILITY.		
VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION OF THE RESOURCES AND THEIR ME Date and Method of Destruction	E LISTED MATERI MBERS AND AGE n: TICLE(S) ARE REL	NTS FROM AN	IVERSION ONLY FOR_			
VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION OF THE RESOURCES AND THEIR ME Date and Method of Destruction UVERSION: THE ABOVE ART	E LISTED MATERI MBERS AND AGE n: TICLE(S) ARE REL, A	EASED FOR D	IVERSION ONLY FOR_ ID CERTIFIED BY MY S		ERE BELOW.	
VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION OF THE RESOURCES AND THEIR ME Date and Method of Destruction UDIVERSION: THE ABOVE ART  THE ABOVE ARTICLE(S) ARE	E LISTED MATERI MBERS AND AGE n:	EASED FOR D	IVERSION ONLY FOR_ ID CERTIFIED BY MY S		ERE BELOW.	
22 VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION OF THE RESOURCES AND THEIR ME Date and Method of Destruction DIVERSION: THE ABOVE ART	E LISTED MATERI MBERS AND AGE n: TICLE(S) ARE REL, A	EASED FOR D	IVERSION ONLY FOR_ ID CERTIFIED BY MY S		ERE BELOW.	
VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION OF THE RESOURCES AND THEIR ME Date and Method of Destructio DIVERSION: THE ABOVE ART THE ABOVE ARTICLE(S) ARE dignature:	E LISTED MATERI MBERS AND AGE n: ICLE(S) ARE REL , A HEREBY RELEAS Date:	EASED FOR D	IVERSION ONLY FOR_ ID CERTIFIED BY MY S		ere below.  mo ature  Street	+
VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION TARY DESTRUCTION OF THE RESOURCES AND THEIR ME Date and Method of Destruction UDIVERSION: THE ABOVE ART  THE ABOVE ARTICLE(S) ARE	E LISTED MATERI MBERS AND AGE n: ICLE(S) ARE REL , A HEREBY RELEAS Date:	EASED FOR D	IVERSION ONLY FOR_ ID CERTIFIED BY MY S		mo ature Stree	+



### I. FORMS - FOOD SAFETY BRANCH DFS - 223 (Rev. 10-90) - Quarantine Tags

# QUARANTINED

**Kentucky Department for Health Services** 

DFS 223 (Rev. 10-90)

### QUARANTINED

DO NOT REMOVE OR DISPOSE
WITHOUT PERMISSION

BY ORDER OF THE DEPARTMENT FOR HEALTH SERVICES

**AUTHORIZED AGENT** 

DATE

FRONT VIEW BACK VIEW



# I. FORMS - FOOD SAFETY BRANCH DFS - 208 (REV. 05/05) - Retail

Certified N	Manager Certified Handler	DEP	ARTMI	IEALTH AND FAMILY SERVICES INT FOR FUBLIC HEALTH D ESTABLISHMENT REPORT FOOD FOOD FOOD FOOD FOOD FOOD FOOD FOO	ne	_
vner		REIA	root			_
dress	narager 🔲 Certified Hander	-	Mo.			
		L	_	Establishment Name		_
				_Zip Phone		_
urpose	Regular 1 F	Follow-up	2	Complaint 3 Survey 4 Other	5	
FOOD		FS1	Vt.	Item SEWAGE	FS1	n.
1 SOURCE, 0	CONDITION, NO SPOILAGE	5	5	*28 SEWAGE AND WASTE DISPOSAL	4	
2 Container, p	properly labeled ROTECTION	1	1	PLUMBING 29 Installed maintained	1.	_
	LLY HAZARDOUS FOOD - SAFE TEMP.	5	5	*30 CROSS-CONNECTION, BACK SIPHONAGE, BACKFLOW	5	H
	TO MAINTAIN PRODUCT TEMP.	4	4	TOILET & HANDWASHING FACILITIES		Ξ
5 Thermomet	ters provided and conspicuous	1	1	"31 NO., CONV., ACCESSIBLE, DESIGNED, INSTALLED  32 Toilet rooms enclosed, self-closing doors, fatures, good	4	H
7 POT HAZA	hazardous food properly thawed URDOUS FOOD NOT RE-SERVED	2 4	2	repair, clean, tissue, hand cleansers, sanitary towels/hand-	١	ı
8 Food Protes	ction - storage, prep, display, service, transp.	2	2	drying devices provided, proper waste receptacles GARBAGE & REFUSE DISPOSAL	2	L
9 Handling of	food (ice) minimized	2	2			г
	(ice) dispensing utensils properly stored	1	1	insect/nodent proof, frequency, clean  34 Outside storage area enclosures properly constructed, clean,	2	L
PERSONI 11 PERSONNI	NEL EL WITH INFECTIONS RESTRICTED	5	5	controlled incineration	1	L
12 HANDS WA	ASHED AND CLEAN, HYGIENIC PRACTICES	5	5	INSECT, RODENT, ANIMAL CONTROL	_	Ξ
13 Clean cloth		1	1	"35 INSECTS/RODENTS - OUTER OPENINGS PROTECTED, NO BIRDS, TURTLES, OTHER ANIMALS	4	L
	QUIPMENT & UTENSILS	_		FLOORS, WALLS & CEILINGS		
14 Food (ice) of maintained.	contact surfaces designed, constructed, , installed, located	2	2	36 Floors constructed, drained, clean, good repair, covering installation, dustiess cleaning methods.	1	Г
15 Non-food o	ontact surfaces designed, constructed,			37 Walls, ceiling, attached equipment constructed, good repair,	1	H
maintained.	, installed, located	1	1	clean surfaces, dustless cleaning methods LIGHTING	1	L
installed, lo	ng facilities, designed, constructed, maintained, ocated, operated	2	2	38 Lighting provided as required, fixtures shielded	1 1	г
17 Accurate th	nerm, chem. test kits, gauge cock	- 1	1	VENTILATION		
18 Pre-flushed	f, scraped, soaked	1 2	1	39 Rooms and equipment - vented as required DRESSING ROOMS	1	L
20 SANITIZAT	water clean, proper temperature TION RINSE CLEAN, TEMP, CONCE, EXP, TIM		2	40 Rooms clean, lockers provided, located, used	1	r
EQUIP. UT	ENSILS, SANITIZED	4	4	OTHER OPERATIONS		
21 Wiping clot	ths clean, use restricted	1	1	*41 TOXIC ITEMS PROPERLY STORED, LABELED, USED	5	F
of abrasive	act surfaces of equipment and utensils clean, free is, detergents	2	2	42 Premises main, free of litter, misc. articles, cleaning/maint. equip. properly stored. Authorized personnel	1	ı
23 Non-food o	contact surfaces of equip/utensits clean	1	1	43 Separation from living/sleeping quarters. Laundry	1	Ī
24 Storage, ha	andling of clean equipment/utensits vice articles, storage, dispensing	1	1	44 Clean, soiled linen properly stored  CHOKE SAVING TECHNIQUES POSTED AS REQUIRED BY KI	1	
	OURCE, SAFE, HOT & COLD UNDER PRESSUR ITEMS REQUIRING CORRECTION WITH		DAYS			
EMARKS:						
						-
or within may resul	Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and applicabl days (Circle) 1 Food Service	e regula and/or sity for a	tions p 2 Ret n appe		pection	n, Is
or within may resul	Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and applicable days (Circle) 1 Food Service It in suspension of your permit. An opportun ference with the department within the perior	e regula and/or sity for a	tions p 2 Ret n appe	ursuant there to: the violations must be corrected ☐ by the next routine install Food, or 3 BediBreakfast. Failure to comply with any time limits for contail from any notice or inspection findings, will be provided if you file a written biblished by the applicable regulation.  Received By: Name	pection	n, Is
or within may resul	Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and applicabl days (Circle) 1 Food Service it in suspension of your permit. An opportun	e regula and/or sity for a	tions p 2 Ret n appe	urusuant there to: the violations must be corrected   by the next routine ins all Foot, or 3 BediPeaklast. Failure to comply with any time limits for occ all from any notice or inspection findings, will be provided if you file a written biblished by the applicable regulation.  Received By: Name	pection	n, Is
or within may resul	Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and applicable days (Circle) 1 Food Service It in suspension of your permit. An opportun ference with the department within the perior	e regula and/or sity for a	tions p 2 Ret n appe	ursuant there to: the violations must be corrected ☐ by the next routine install Food, or 3 BediBreakfast. Failure to comply with any time limits for contail from any notice or inspection findings, will be provided if you file a written biblished by the applicable regulation.  Received By: Name	pection	n, Is
or within may resul	Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and applicabl  days (Circle) 1 Food Service It in suspension of your permit. An opportun ference with the department within the perix  RATING SCORE FOLLOW-UP REQUIRED.	e regula and/or sity for a	tions p 2 Ret n appe	urusuant there to: the violations must be corrected   by the next routine ins all Foot, or 3 BediPeaklast. Failure to comply with any time limits for occ all from any notice or inspection findings, will be provided if you file a written biblished by the applicable regulation.  Received By: Name	pection rection reque	n, ns st
Kentucky or within may resul for a conf	Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and applicable	e regula and/or sity for a	tions p 2 Ret n appe	ursuant there to: the violations must be corrected  by the next routine ins all Food, or 3 BediPeaklast. Failure to comply with any time limits for oxe laft from any notice or inspection findings, will be provided if you file a written biblished by the applicable regulation.  Received By: Name  Title  Health  Health Del	pection rection reque	n, ns st
Kentucky or within I may result for a conf Survey: 1. Yes or the est 2. Yes or	Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and applicable of the state o	e regula and/or iity for a od of tim	tions p 2 Ret n appe	ursuant there to: the violations must be corrected    by the next routine ins all Foot, or 3 BedPleadkins. Failure to comply with any time limits for oxe lal from any notice or inspection findings, will be provided if you file a written bitished by the applicable regulation.    Received By:   Name   Title	pection rection reque	n, ns st

DFS-208 (Rev. 10/02)	0	OMEMON	WEALTH OF KENTUCKY
Permit No. Sanitarian Code	DE	PARTM	FOR HEALTH SERVICES ENT FOR PUBLIC HEALTH  Program Code  Arrival 2:3 PA
56789 91	RETAIL	FOOD	PODE ESTABLISHMENT REPORT FOOD FOOD FOOD FOOD FOOD FOOD FOOD FOO
☐ Certified Manager ☐ Certified Handler	F	Mo.	Day Yr.
Owner Joe SMO	- (	03	3 1 0 6 Establishment Name Joe's Restaurant
Address 1101 2nd Street, Anywhen	e. I	4	Zip 40000 Phone 502-123-4567
	low-up		Complaint 3 Survey 4 Other 5
FOOD	W	R2	SEWAGE Wt.
*01 SOURCE, CONDITION, NO SPOILAGE	5	5	*28 SEWAGE AND WASTE DISPOSAL 4 4
02 Container, properly labeled	1	1	PLUMBING
FOOD PROTECTION			29 Installed, maintained 1 1
*03 POTENTIALLY HAZARDOUS FOOD - SAFE TEMP. *04 FACILITIES TO MAINTAIN PRODUCT TEMP.	5	5 4	*30 CROSS-CONNECTION, BACK SIPHONAGE, BACKFLOW 5 5
05 Thermometers provided and conspicuous	1	1	TOILET & HANDWASHING FACILITIES  "31 NO., CONV., ACCESSIBLE, DESIGNED, INSTALLED 4 4 4
06 Potentially hazardous food properly thawed	2	2	32 Toilet rooms enclosed, self-closing doors, futures, good
*07 POT. HAZARDOUS FOOD NOT RE-SERVED	4	4	repair, clean, tissue, hand cleansers, sanitary towels/hand- drying devices provided, proper waste receptacles
08 Food Protection - storage, prep, display, service, transp.	2	2	GARBAGE & REFUSE DISPOSAL
09 Handling of food (ice) minimized  10 In use food (ice) dispensing utensils properly stored	1	1	33 Containers or receptacles, covered, adequate number, insectinodent proof, frequency, clean 2 2
PERSONNEL			34 Outside storage area enclosures properly constructed, clean, controlled incineration 1 1
*11 PERSONNEL WITH INFECTIONS RESTRICTED	5	5	INSECT, RODENT, ANIMAL CONTROL
*12 HANDS WASHED AND CLEAN, HYGIENIC PRACTICES	5	5	"35 INSECTS/RODENTS - OUTER OPENINGS PROTECTED, NO BIRDS, TURTLES, OTHER ANIMALS 4 4
13 Clean clothes, hair restraints FOOD EQUIPMENT & UTENSILS	1	1	NO BIRDS, TURTLES, OTHER ANIMALS 4 4 4 FLOORS, WALLS & CEILINGS
14 Food (ice) contact surfaces designed, constructed, maintained, installed, located			36 Floors constructed, drained, clean, good repair, covering
maintained, installed, located	2	2	36 Floors constructed, drained, clean, good repair, covering installation, dustiess cleaning methods 1 1
Non-food contact surfaces designed, constructed, maintained, installed, located     Dishwashing facilities, designed, constructed, maintained,	-1	1	37 Walls, ceiling, attached equipment constructed, good repair, clean surfaces, dustless cleaning methods 1 1
installed, localed, operated	2	2	LIGHTING
17 Accurate therm, chem. test kits, gauge cock 18 Pre-flushed, scraped, soaked	1 1	1 1	38 Lighting provided as required, fixtures shielded 1 1 1 VENTILATION
19. Wash rinse water clean, proper temperature	2	2	39 Rooms and equipment - vented as required 1 1
*20 SANITIZATION RINSE CLEAN, TEMP., CONCE., EXP. TIME, EQUIP. UTENSILS, SANITIZED	4	4	DRESSING ROOMS
21 Wiping cloths clean, use restricted	1	1	40 Rooms clean, lockers provided, located, used 1 1
22 Food-contact surfaces of equipment and utensits clean, free of abrasives, detergents	2	2	OTHER OPERATIONS  *41 TOXIC ITEMS PROPERLY STORED, LABELED, USED 5 5
23 Non-food contact surfaces of equiplutensits clean	1	1	
24 Storage, handling of clean equipment/utensits 25 Single-service articles, storage, dispensing	1	1 1	42 Premises main, free of litter, misc. articles, cleaning/maint, equip, properly stored. Authorized personnel 1 1 1 43 Separation from living/sleeping guartiers. Laundry 1 1 1
26 No re-use of single service articles	2	2	43 Separation from living/sleeping quarters. Laundry 1 1 1 44 Clean, soiled linen properly stored 1 1 1
WATER		_	CHOKE SAVING TECHNIQUES POSTED AS REQUIRED BY KRS 217.285 YES  NO  NO
*27 WATER SOURCE, SAFE, HOT & COLD UNDER PRESSURE	5	5	If CATERER, PERMIT NO. DISPLAYED YES
*CRITICAL ITEMS REQUIRING CORRECTION WITHIN	D/	AYS	II CATERER, PERMIT NO. DISPLATED TES G
REMARKS:			
Complaint: 3 custo	me	r5	consumed chicken legs 3-30-06.
CONSUMERS Complained of	N	a 1)	sea, stometh cramps, and slight
diarrhea.	-		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	1		A A A
			operator. Operator stated there
			the chicken legs were properly
stored and prepared. 12	- 1	nea	ils of chicker legs were served
ON 3-30-06.			
Quarantined one 10	١١.	١.	on of clicken love
Will contect Food	Sat	+2-	y Branch for guidance on Food
sample collection and sub	mis.	sid	N. Epidemiology will be Natified
of consumer illness an	, d	100	ssible followip of clinical
samples with interview	1	17.	investigation.
Rased on an inspection this day the items circled about	ve ide	ntify th	e violations found in the operation of your establishment, in accordance with the
Kentucky Food. Drug and Cosmetic Act and applicable r	egulat	ions pi	ursuant there to: the violations must be corrected \( \square\) by the next routine inspection.
result in suspension of your permit. An opportunity for an	n appe	al from	ood, or 3 Bed/Breakfast. Failure to comply with any time limits for corrections may an any notice or inspection findings, will be provided if you file a written request for a
conference with the department within the period of time	e estal	blished	f by the applicable regulation.
FOLLOW-UP			Received By: Name Soe Smc
RATING SCORE REQUIRED			THE PART WEART OLIVER
1 No Scoke Y			Inspected By: Chalf War
2 Y			ANY where H.O. HEALTH DEPARTMENT
			☐ DEPARTMENT FOR PUBLIC HEALTH
Survey:			3 Annominately what percentage of seats are
Yes of No is smoking allowed anywhere inside the establishment?			Approximately what percentage of seats are dedicated to NONsmokers?     A yes or No. Are there cigarette vending machines.
<ol><li>Yes or No Are smoking and nonsmoking section physically separated?</li></ol>	S		Yes or No. Are there cigarette vending machines in the establishment?
		-	

# I. FORMS - FOOD SAFETY BRANCH Record of Complaint and Investigation

	Health Authority	Sanitarian Code	Action Cod	le County		
FORM OF COMPLAINT	☐ Telephone	Letter D Visit	DATE OF CO.	MPLAINT (Month/Day/Year)		
SOURCE OF COMPLAINT	☐ Consumer	Other Govern	mental Agency	☐ Trade/Industry		
COMPLAINT IDENTIFICATION	Name and Address (Inc	lude ZIP Code)		Telephone Number:		
COMPLAINT OR INJURY	Description of Compla	int/Injury				
PRODUCT AND LABELING	Product Name	Date Purchased				
	Package Code	Product Used (III	Yes, Enter Date)	Amount Remaining		
MANUFACTURER/ DISTRIBUTOR OF PRODUCT	Name and Address (Include ZIP Code)					
INJURY OR ILLNESS RESULTED NO YES [If YES, complete items (a) through (c)]		ProstrationN	ng Physician o es (If yes, give ress/phone #)	c. Hospitalization Required No Yes Iff yes, give name/ address/phone #)		
ow long after consuming the st in detail all other product /as medical aid obtained co	s (food, drink, medicine) of the control of the con		and time medical a	onset of illness:		
what was the attending physion of the agency responsible:	resrsu,					
hat was the attending physion of the responsible:	tesNu;					
hat was the attending physion of the responsible:						

#### **Record of Complaint & Investigation:**

- Food complaints and illnesses resulting from commercial food products.
- Complete the form in detail
- FAX Form (502-564-0398) and/or call Food Safety Branch (502-564-7181) immediately to determine if samples should be collected and submitted to the State Laboratory.
- Distribute a copy of this form to the following: Food Safety Branch, LHD, and one copy for EMIS entry.
- Make a copy to the complainant only upon request

# FOOD SAFETY BRANCH OFFICIAL FOOD COLLECTION SEAL

# Each food sample must have a <u>completed</u> Official State Seal attached.



Call the Food Safety Branch (FSB) to order additional seals & FSB Forms 502-564-7181



# OFFICIAL FOOD COLLECTION SEAL

Each Sample Must Have A Seal



CABINET FOR HUMAN RESOURCES DEPARTMENT FOR HEALTH SERVICES	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	Sample No	DFS-224 (9-87)
OR COLLECTION AGENCY Sample Procured From (Name & Address)		Collector's Signature	



I. FORMS- CDC – Epidemiology - 52.13 (EFORS) (Regional or State Epidemiology or LHD)

#### **Foodborne illness:**

In which 2 or more people experience the same illness symptoms after eating a common food

		M	
<i>(</i> )	$\boldsymbol{\omega}$	IV/I	•
u	1	IVI	_

RDDR or

Electron Foodbo Outbre	This form is u used to report involving any	Investigation of a sed to report foodborne dis Salmonella Enteritidis and mode of transmission. A f e cases of a similar illness	E. coli O157:H7 outbre oodborne outbreak is de	tions to CDC. It is also eak investigations efined as the occurrence	CDC Use Only		
Reporti	in the United information no CDC annual s	States. This form has 6 par eeded and must be complet ummary. Part 2 asks for a le Parts 3 – 6 ask for inform	ts. Part I asks for the n ed for the investigation iditional information for nation concerning speci	to be counted in the r any foodborne	State Use Only		
	etiologies. Ple	ase complete as much of a	sic Information				
1 D		3. Dates	sic information	4. Location of	of Exposure		
1. Report Type	-	Please enter as many	dates as possible		e		
☐ Please check if this a	final report	Date first case became ill	Month Day Year	☐ Exposure occ	s involved: urred in multiple states		
B.  ☐ Please check if data of FOODBORNE outbrea		Date last case became ill  Date first known exposur	Month Day Year	resided in multip	Exposure occurred in manyle states     Exposure occurred in single state, but cases resided in multiple states     Other states:		
		Date first known exposur	Month Day Year	A			
2. Number of Cas	ses	Date last known exposur	Month Day Year	Reporting cou	Reporting county		
Probable cases	secondary cases  (B)secondary cases			☐ Exposure occ	urred in multiple counties urreded in one county, but multiple counties		
5. Approximate I Cases in Each Ag		6. Sex (Estimated percent of the total cases)	7. Investigation  Interviews of only Food preparation re		at apply)  Case-control study  Cohort study		
<1 year % 20-49 yrs % 1-4 yrs % ≥50 yrs % 5-19 yrs % Unknown %		Male% Female%		tory or production plant ginal source ary, etc.)	or production plant source etc.)		
			□ Environment / food	i sample cultures			
8. Implicated Foo Name of Food		vide known information (s) Contaminated Ingred	lient(s) Reason(s) S		hod of Preparation See attached codes)		
e.g., Lasagna	e.g., Pasta, sauce, eggs, beef	e.g., Eggs	e.g	., 4	e.g., M1		
1)							
2)	1						
3)							
□ Food vehicle und							
Reason Suspected (Lie 1 - Statistical evidence 2 - Laboratory evidence 3 - Compelling support	e from epidemiologic ce (e.g., identification	al investigation 4 - Oth	er data (e.g., same phage ecific evidence lacking	ge type found on farm the but prior experience mal	at supplied eggs) ces it likely source		

http://www.cdc.gov/foodborneoutbreaks/toolkit.htm

# THIS FOOD COLLECTION KIT CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING – FOCUSING ON SECTION II

#### THIS FOOD SAMPLE COLLECTION KIT CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING:

Lab 502i (Rev 3/2006)

#### I. FORMS:

"SUGGESTED PROTOCOL FOR USE OF FOOD COLLECTION KIT" LAB 502h (REV 3-2006)

- (4) "SAMPLE COLLECTION DATA AND ANALYSIS REPORT" LAB 504 (REV 5-00)
- (2) "RETAIL FOOD ESTABLISHMENT REPORT" DFS 208 (REV 05/05)
- (2) "NOTICE AND ORDER OF QUARANTINE / VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION" DFS 222 (REV 5-94)
- (2) "QUARANTINED" TAG DFS 222 (REV 10-90)
- (1) "RECORD OF COMPLAINT AND INVESTIGATION DFS 216 (4-95) (food manufacturing)
- (10) "FOODBORNE DISEASE QUESTIONNAIRE" EPID-212
- (2) "ATTACK TABLE" EPID

#### II. COLLECTION CONTAINERS:

"WHIRL-PAK" STERILE PLASTIC BAGS (5)

"SAMPLE BAG" - POLYETHYLENE LINED (5)

4 oz - STERILE SCREW CAPPED SPECIMEN CUP

8 oz - H INGED SAMPLING VIAL - POLYPROPYLENE

4 oz - GLASS BOTTLE (LIQUIDS for CHEMICAL ANALYSIS)

ALUMINUM FOIL SHEET (FISH for CHEMICAL ANALYSIS)

#### III. SAMPLE COLLECTION SUPPLIES/ ACCESSORIES:

STERILE PLASTIC TABLESPOON

STERILE PLASTIC SCOOP

STERILE TONGUE DEPRESSORS (6)

STERILE SAMPLING KNIFE

ALCOHOL PADS (10)

MARKER

PAPER BAGS - NON-STERILE

"OFFICIAL" SAMPLE SEALING TAPE (REQUIRES - SAMPLE#, DATE, SIGNATURE, AGENCY)

ITEMIZED LIST
CATEGORIZED INTO
3 SECTIONS



### **SECTION II - FOOD COLLECTION KIT CONTENTS**

### II. COLLECTION CONTAINERS:

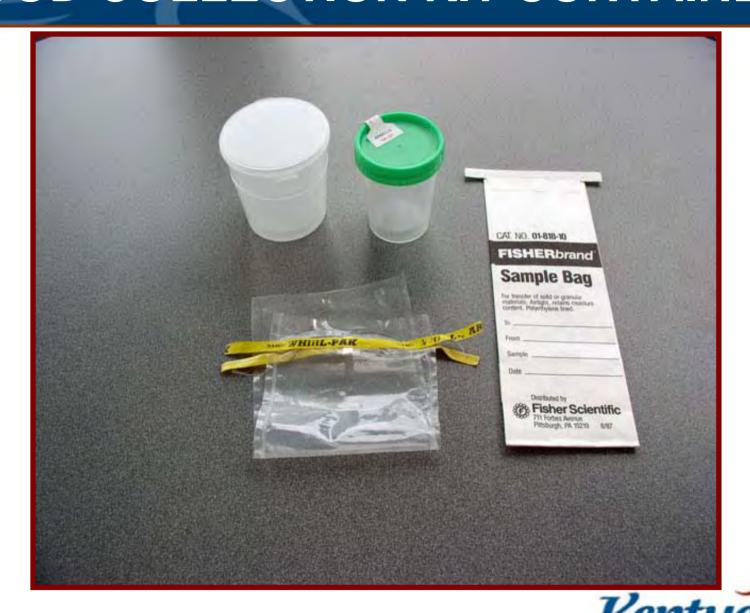
- "WHIRL-PAK" STERILE PLASTIC BAGS
- "SAMPLE BAG" POLYETHYLENE LINED
- D

- 4 oz SCREW CAP SPECIMEN CUP
- 8 oz HINGED SAMPLING VIAL (POLYPROPYLENE)
- ALUMINUM FOIL SHEET (FISH for CHEMICAL ANALYSIS)
- 4 oz \*GLASS BOTTLE (BEVERAGE CHEMICAL ANALYSIS)

<sup>\*</sup> Bottles in the new food kits are washed with soap & water and then rinsed in acetone. The lids are TEFLON, not plastic (therefore, don't require foil between lid and jar mouth). These conditions make them appropriate for chemical analysis and will not interfere with sensitive analytical instruments.



## FOOD COLLECTION KIT CONTAINERS



# FOCUSING ON SECTION III OF THE FOOD COLLECTION KIT:

#### THIS FOOD SAMPLE COLLECTION KIT CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING:

Lab 502i (Rev 3/2006)

#### I. FORMS:

"SUGGESTED PROTOCOL FOR USE OF FOOD COLLECTION KIT" LAB 502h (REV 3-2006)

- (4) "SAMPLE COLLECTION DATA AND ANALYSIS REPORT" LAB 504 (REV 5-00)
- (2) "RETAIL FOOD ESTABLISHMENT REPORT" DFS 208 (REV 05/05)
- (2) "NOTICE AND ORDER OF QUARANTINE / VOLUNTARY DESTRUCTION" DFS 222 (REV 5-94)
- (2) "QUARANTINED" TAG DFS 222 (REV 10-90)
- (1) "RECORD OF COMPLAINT AND INVESTIGATION DFS 216 (4-95) (food manufacturing)
- (10) "FOODBORNE DISEASE OUESTIONNAIRE" EPID-212
- (2) "ATTACK TABLE" EPID

#### II. COLLECTION CONTAINERS:

"WHIRL-PAK" STERILE PLASTIC BAGS (5)

"SAMPLE BAG" - POLYETHYLENE LINED (5)

4 oz - STERILE SCREW CAPPED SPECIMEN CUP

8 oz - H INGED SAMPLING VIAL - POLYPROPYLENE

4 oz - GLASS BOTTLE (LIQUIDS for CHEMICAL ANALYSIS)

ALUMINUM FOIL SHEET (FISH for CHEMICAL ANALYSIS)

#### III. SAMPLE COLLECTION SUPPLIES/ ACCESSORIES:

STERILE PLASTIC TABLESPOON

STERILE PLASTIC SCOOP

STERILE TONGUE DEPRESSORS (6)

STERILE SAMPLING KNIFE

ALCOHOL PADS (10)

MARKER

PAPER BAGS - NON-STERILE

"OFFICIAL" SAMPLE SEALING TAPE (REQUIRES - SAMPLE#, DATE, SIGNATURE, AGENCY)

ITEMIZED LIST
CATEGORIZED INTO
3 SECTIONS



# FOOD COLLECTION KIT SUPPLIES

### **III. SAMPLE COLLECTION SUPPLIES:**

- STERILE PLASTIC TABLESPOON
- STERILE PLASTIC SCOOP (4oz)
- STERILE TONGUE DEPRESSORS
- STERILE SAMPLING KNIFE
- ALCOHOL PADS
- PAPER BAGS NON STERILE
- ALUMINUM FOIL (wrap fish for chemical analysis) or (liquid drinks - place between lid & mouth if the lid is plasticfor chemical analysis – no air or bubbles)
- MARKER
- "OFFICIAL" SAMPLE SEALING TAPE (REQUIRES - SAMPLE#, DATE, SIGNATURE, AGENCY)



# FOOD COLLECTION KIT SUPPLIES



28

# **Collecting Food Samples**

### WASH HANDS BEFORE YOU COLLECT SAMPLES





"Aseptic" food collection is promoted by the use of gloves

Samples must be collected in aseptic manner to avoid contamination by hands or other non-sterile surfaces.

# **Collection of Food Samples**

#### WHEN COLLECTING FOOD SAMPLES CONSIDER THE FOLLOWING 1ST:

 Whenever possible, Collect & send the ENTIRE leftover, unconsumed portion of the suspected contaminated food product.



 Samples should represent the entire lot of material or suspect food under evaluation





## **Collection of Food Samples - Quantity**

If, the entire leftover, unconsumed portion of the suspected contaminated food product cannot be collected, use the following guide:

### **Liquids & Semi-solids**

Collect at <u>least</u> 100 grams (4 oz)



#### **Dry Food**

Collect 200-400 Grams



#### **Meat**

Collect at <u>least</u> 100 grams (Use sterile knife to cut meat. Sterile tongue depressors are useful for ground meat)



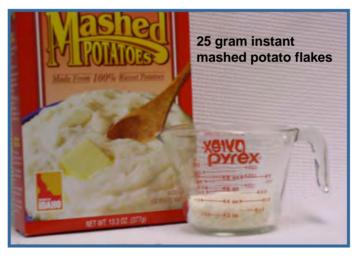


## **Collection of Food Samples - Quantity**

Why is **QUANTITY**Important?



Because.....





!!! 25 grams is the **Minimum** for most analysis for just 1 food pathogen !!! Some require 50 grams or more.

# Collecting Food Samples Using a Whirl-Pak®



### FOOD SAMPLING

A food sample should be taken in the center & sides of a bulk food container.

of several parts or components, sample the components separately in a way as to eliminate any potential of cross-contamination.







### **CONTROL SAMPLES**

If applicable, a "CONTROL Sample should be collected:

unopened / uncompromised package of the same food product out of the same manufacturing lot

or

"like coded" sample collected at random from available

units of a product



## **Control Food Samples- Prepared Foods**

### Control food samples of "PREPARED" foods

should be verified with the food establishment that the food was prepared the same way as the suspect food sample,

**But** 

not part of the outbreak or complaint





#### Timely Food Collection Is Important!!!

Delays in food collection coupled with "stressed" food conditions makes food pathogen survival & recovery for testing – difficult!!



#### STRESSED FOOD CONDITIONS:

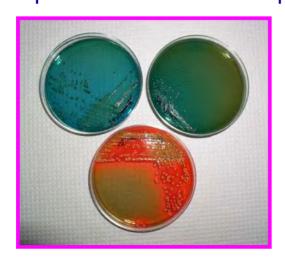
- •Bacteria in food may have been dried, frozen, chilled, heated to high temperatures, chilled again, heated again, and so on...... and so on......
- •Some processed foods contain preservatives that prolong shelf life, but can inhibit bacterial growth
- •Numerous <u>other</u> competing bacteria may be contained in the food that may grow and multiply, hindering the recovery and survival of bacterial food pathogens.



# FOOD SAMPLE NOTIFICATION for LABORATORY TESTING

Why is it important to <u>NOTIFY</u> the Lab <u>PRIOR</u> to submission of food samples:

- Food pathogen testing is time consuming and involved; the lab needs time to plan & prepare
- <u>Each</u> food pathogen has a unique protocol of media (specific nutrients & pH) and incubation temperature. Media is made on demand because commercial media is expensive & has short expirations. Making media is time consuming!





# Food Samples - Packaging

# Maintain the original conditions under which the food was held

- Food products canned or in a dry condition, no particular precautions are necessary
- Food products under refrigeration or frozen, should be transported in such a way as to arrive in the laboratory in an unchanged condition
- Thawed samples of frozen products must be kept refrigerated;
   DO NOT REFREEZE
- Food Samples collected at a high temperature, refrigerate before packing for transporting





# Protect Food Samples During TRANSPORT & SHIPPING



Proper packaging helps maintain correct temperature & pH critical to bacterial survival







Sample must be kept cold during transport

## Food Samples - SHIPPING

Ship/Transport samples to the laboratory as rapidly as possible.

Ideally, food samples should arrive at the State Lab by the next day after collection.

If mailed, send by overnight delivery service.

But.....Don't send samples over weekends or Holidays unless advised to do so.





# **Food Samples - Quality**

Valid, Reliable, and Significant Laboratory testing results and their interpretation depends upon the following:

#### **Proper**

- **◆Collection**
- ♦Holding conditions –proper packaging
- **◆Timeliness of shipping & delivery**

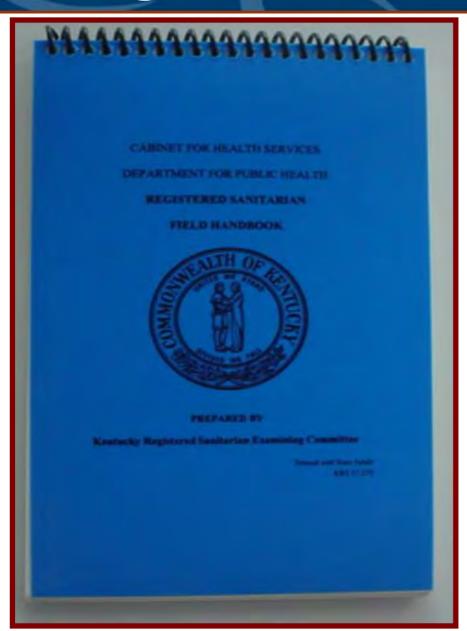








## Registered Sanitarian Handbook



#### **Your Field Handbook**

a good source of information on food collection issues

Field Handbook on line: www.chfs.ky.gov/dph/sanitarians.htm

Prepared by the Kentucky Registered Sanitarian Examining Committee of the Department for Public Health.



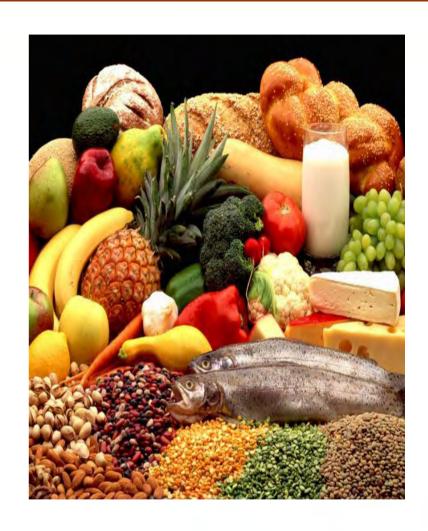
#### **FOOD MICROBIOLOGY - PATHOGENS**

KPHL offers analysis for a number of food pathogens

Most commonly tested food pathogens:

Staphylococcus aureus
Salmonella species
Listeria species
Bacillus cereus
E. coli O157:H7
Campylobacter

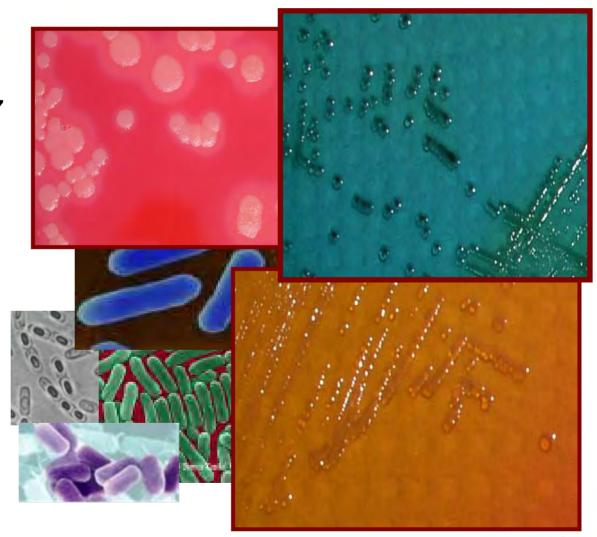
Analysis for other organisms in food must be decided on a case by case basis. Call the KPHL Food Microbiology lab immediately for consultation at 502-564-4446





# Food Pathogens - Overview

- Salmonella
- E.coli & E.coli O157:H7
- Listeria
- Campylobacter
- Staph aureus
- Bacillus cereus

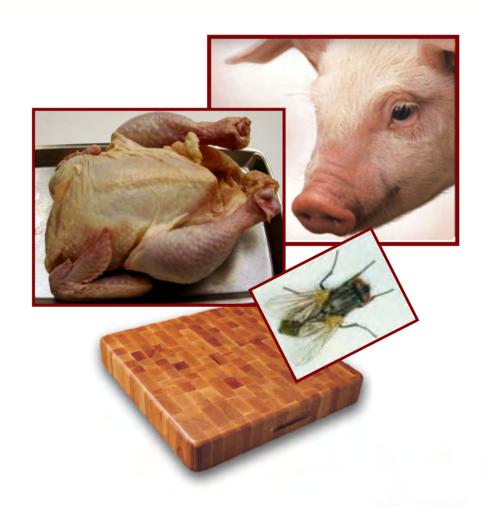




## Salmonella species

- It is estimated that 2 4
  million cases of Salmonellosis
  occur in the U. S. annually.
- Widespread occurrence in animals, especially in poultry and swine.
- Environmental sources:

water, soil, insects, factory surfaces, kitchen surfaces, animal feces, raw meats, raw poultry, and raw sea foods, to name only a few.



**USFDA CFSAN Bad Bug Book** 



## Salmonella species

- Foods implicated have been raw meats, poultry, eggs, milk and dairy products, fish, shrimp, frog legs, yeast, coconut, sauces and salad dressings, cake mixes, creamfilled desserts and toppings, dried gelatin, peanut butter, cocoa, and chocolate.

 Salmonella has also been isolated from both the inside and outside of eggs.









## Salmonella species

 Confirmation of Salmonella is by biochemical and serological methods.

 The presence or absence of Salmonella species is reported.



Salmonella growing on HE agar



#### E. coli & E. coli O157:H7

- E. coli is a normal inhabitant of animal & human Intestines; suppressing harmful bacteria and synthesizing vitamins.
- E.coli is the dominant species found in feces



- Some E. coli strains cause human illness such as E.coli O157:H7
- E.coli O157:H7 produces large quantities of 1or more potent toxins that causes severe damage to the intestine lining and hemorrhagic colitis

#### SUSPECT E.coli:

improper hand washing - food prep/process sewage contamination contaminated fertilizer livestock in close proximity to crops/produce

**USFDA CFSAN Bad Bug Book** 



#### E. coli O157:H7

#### "SUSPECT" E.coli O157:H7 Foods:

- Meats; Undercooked or raw hamburger (majority of nearly all documented outbreaks)
- Raw milk
- Produce contaminated with sewage

 Our State lab isolated E. coli O157:H7 from unpasteurized apple cider during routine surveillance testing of the product for the Food Safety Branch.





## E. coli 0157:H7

#### E. coli O157:H7 growing on Sorbitol MacConkey agar



**Presence** or **Absence** of E. coli O157:H7 is reported.

### Listeria species

Listeria is very widespread in the environment.

 Listeria is quite hardy and resists the damaging effects of freezing, drying and heat.













## Listeria species

#### SUSPECT LISTERIA:

 milk, cheese, ice cream, uncooked vegetables, fermented raw-meat sausages, raw and cooked poultry, raw meats (all types), and raw and smoked fish.





 An episode associated with consumption of coleslaw was linked with cabbage from a farm using sewage fertilizer.

**USFDA CFSAN Bad Bug Book** 



## Listeria species



Hydrolysis of esculin causes a black halo around colonies of L. monocytogenes on Oxford and Palcam agars.

**Presence** or Absence of Listeria is reported.

## Campylobacter species

Campylobacter is thought to be the leading bacterial cause of sporadic (non-clustered) cases of diarrheal disease in the U. S.

Outbreaks have been associated with un-treated water, raw clams, and with raw milk.









## Campylobacter species

• Campylobacter jejuni is thought to be the leading cause of bacterial diarrheal illness in the U.S., but other species of Campylobacter can cause illness in humans.



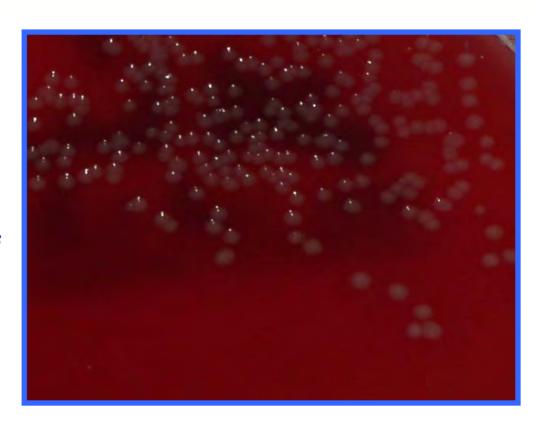
- C. jejuni frequently contaminates raw chicken, inadequately cooked chicken & re-contaminated chicken. Surveys show that 20 to 100% of retail chickens are contaminated.
- Raw milk has been a source of infections.
- Note: Listeria is often carried by healthy cattle and by flies.

**USFDA CFSAN Bad Bug Book** 



### Campylobacter species

- Typical colonies of Campylobacter jejuni on Campy Blood Agar.
- The presence or absence of Campylobacter species is reported.





- Staphylococci exist in air, dust, sewage, water, milk and food or on food equipment, environmental surfaces, humans and animals.
- Staphylococci are present in the nasal passages and throats and on the hair and skin of 50% or more of healthy individuals.
- Most often the source of food contamination in food poisoning outbreaks with S. aureus are food handlers or food processors.







Compendium of Methods for the Microbiological Examination of Food 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 1992
USFDA CFSAN Bad Bug Book



#### **Typical contaminated foods / conditions:**

- Meat & meat products, milk & dairy products, egg products, salads (egg, tuna, chicken, potato, and macaroni), sandwich fillings, and bakery products such as cream-filled pastries, cream pies, and chocolate éclairs.
- Foods requiring considerable handling during preparation & are kept at slightly elevated temperatures after preparation
- Foods un-refrigerated or improperly refrigerated for prolonged periods of time, allowing the organisms time to reproduce and to make toxin.
- Compendium of Methods for the Microbiological Examination of Food 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 1992
   USFDA CFSAN Bad Bug Book



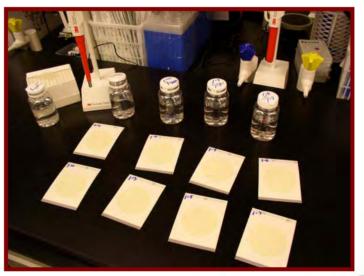




- Staphylococcous food poisoning usually does not occur unless S. aureus bacteria are present in the food in large numbers.
- INFECTIVE DOSE a toxin dose of less than 1.0 microgram in contaminated food will produce symptoms of staphylococcal intoxication. This toxin level is reached when S. aureus populations exceed 100,000 per gram.
- Therefore, testing for *S. aureus* includes enumeration of colony forming units per gram of food.

**USFDA CFSAN Bad Bug Book** 

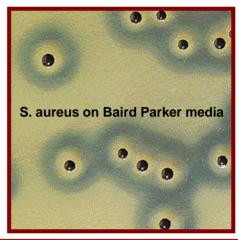


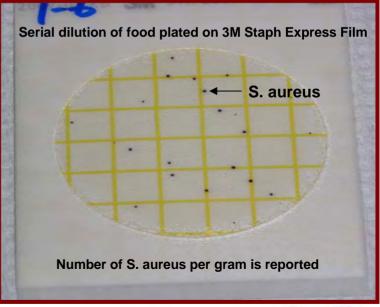






Serial dilutions are made starting with a 1:10 dilution of the food. Dilutions are plated either to Baird Parker media or 3M Staph Express films. The number of S. aureus per gram is reported.





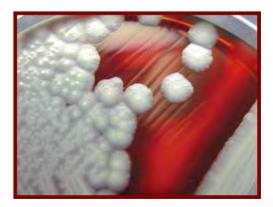


#### **Bacillus cereus**

- Bacillus cereus is widely distributed in Nature and can be isolated from a variety of foods.
- However, unless it is able to multiply, its presence is not significant to human health.



 The presence of large numbers of B. cereus (>10<sup>6</sup> organisms per gram) in food is indicative of active growth and proliferation of the organism consistent with a potential hazard to health.



#### **Bacillus cereus**

B. cereus can cause 2 distinct illness syndromes;

nausea & vomiting (emetic) diarrhea & abdominal pain (diarrheal)

 95% of all emetic syndrome cases are related to fried or cooked rice.



Meat based dishes, soups, vegetables, puddings & sauces contaminated with B. cereus has caused Diarrheal syndrome

In almost all cases, the implicated food has been held for too long at unsatisfactory storage temperatures.



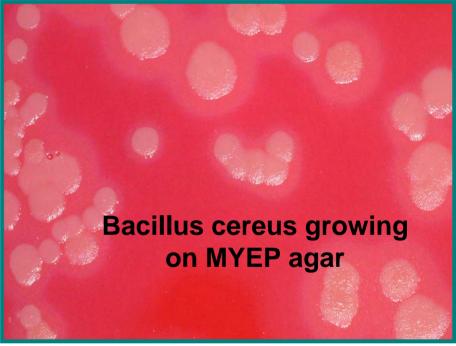
**USFDA CFSAN Bad Bug Book** 



#### **Bacillus cereus**

B. cereus is tested quantitatively for the number of colony forming units per gram of food.





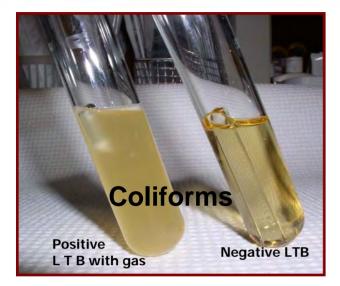
Dilutions are made starting with a 1:10 dilution of the food.

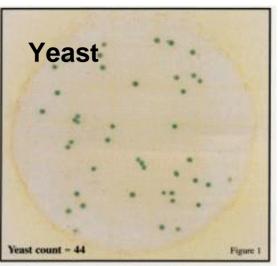
Dilutions are plated to MYEP agar.

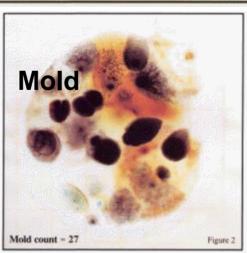
The number of B. cereus per gram is reported.

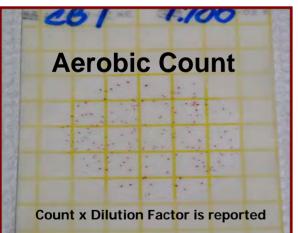


# Miscellaneous Food Testing Indicator: "Cleanliness" of Food









Coliform counts, Aerobic counts, Mold & Yeast counts give an indication of the general cleanliness of food.

Honey & Sorghum production





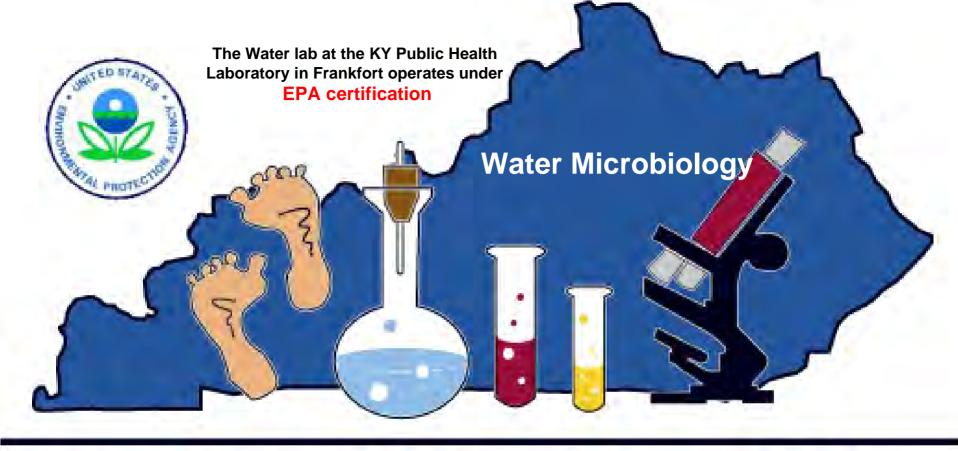


# Water Microbiology

Collection, Packaging, &

Laboratory Perspective





# KY Public Health

# Laboratory

#### **KPHL – EPA Certified**

The KY Public Health Laboratory (KPHL) in Frankfort, KY is certified under EPA for testing Drinking Water & Dairy Water samples.

KPHL - EPA certification does not extend to any other laboratory

EPA certification requires: annual 10 sample proficiency test with no errors Intense on-site evaluation (analysts, methods, quality control, etc.)



#### Note:

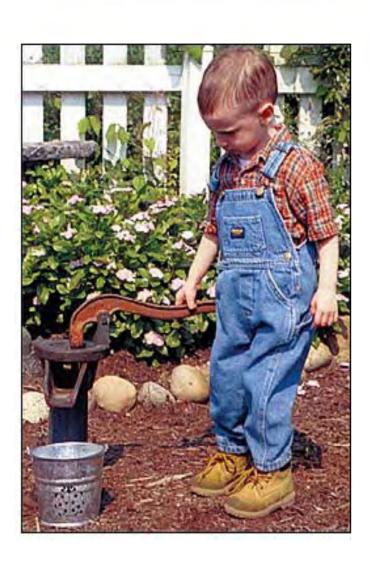
There is only 1 State Laboratory in KY
– it is in Frankfort, KY



Other water testing labs exist. They may not be EPA certified and their submission requirements, forms, collection kits, rejection criteria, analysis details, and results reporting may be different.



# KENTUCKY PUBLIC HEALTH LAB WATER TESTING

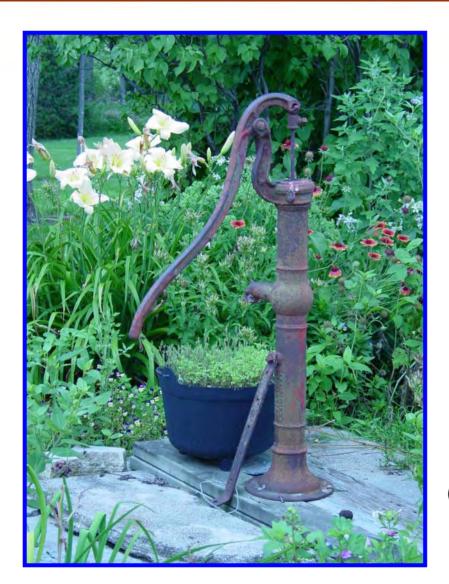


KPHL TESTS THE FOLLOWING:

- PRIVATE DRINKING WATER
- RECREATIONAL WATER



#### **KPHL - TESTS PRIVATE DRINKING WATER**



At KPHL we test Drinking Water samples from private sources

**WELLS** 

**CISTERNS** 

**SPRINGS** 

(WHEN USED AS DRINKING WATER)



### **Private Drinking Water Sources**



We do NOT test samples from open springs or other outdoor unprotected bodies of water

The reason.....Testing these kinds of samples with our Drinking Water method would not be meaningful, because this water would be expected to have bacteria, including Coliforms and possibly *E. coli*.



#### PRIVATE DRINKING WATER

#### WHO COLLECTS:

Must be a Registered Environmentalist/Sanitarian or authorized collector

#### WHAT IS BEING DETERMINED:

Sanitary Quality &
Suitability for General Use

#### **TESTING:**

Total Coliforms (fecal & nonfecal Coliforms) plus E. coli





# The Analysis of The Drinking Water



Coliforms and E. coli are indicator organisms used to assess the safety of drinking water supplies.

The presence of Coliforms in water does not necessarily indicate fecal contamination, but indicates the possibility of fecal contamination.

The presence of E. coli in a water sample indicates the <u>probability</u> of fecal contamination.



#### **Water Collection Kit Contents:**

- Instruction sheet
- Sterile plastic sample bottle with 100 mL fill line etched onto it.
   (Do not substitute)
- Plastic Ziploc seal bag
- Lab 507 Form
- Styrofoam mailer
- mailing label





#### **Water Collection Kit Contents:**

#### COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

DEPARTMENT FOR PUBLIC HEALTH

DIVISION OF LABORATORY SERVICES 100 SOWER BLVD: STE 204 FRANKFORT, KY 40601 (502) 564-4446

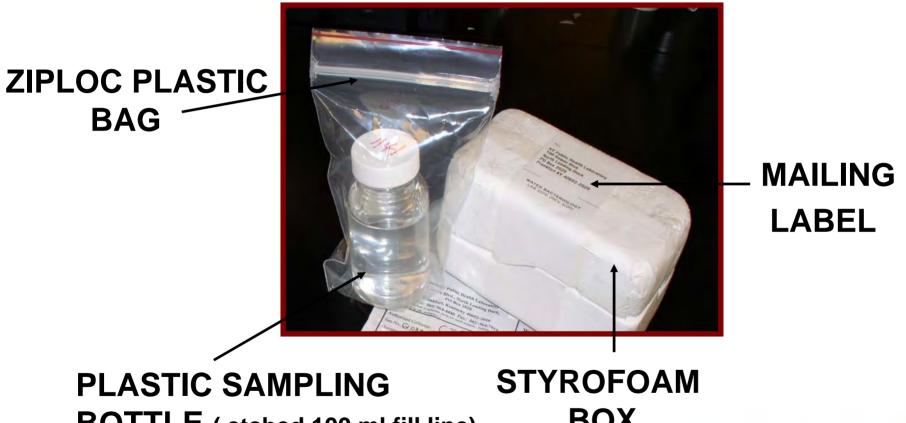
#### Procedure for Collection of Water Sample for bacteriological examination:

- 1. Water must be collected in sterile vials provided by Laboratory Services. Plastic vials intended for the collection of water samples contain a dechlorinating agent. sodium thiosulfate. The purpose of sodium thiosulfate is to neutralize residual chlorine the moment the sample is taken. The thiosulfate prevents continuation of the bactericidal action of the chlorine during the time the sample is in transit to the laboratory. The bacteriological examination will then indicate more closely the true quality of the water at the time the sample was collected.
- 2. When sampling from a tap, the following steps should be taken:
  - a. Select a tap or hose bibb which has been in use and does not leak. Do not sample from a drinking fountain or gate valve. Remove all attachments from sample tap prior to sampling.
  - b. Flush tap for 2-5 minutes before collecting sample. Do not flush tap if source of contamination is suspected to be within the lines of the sampling site.
  - c. Identify sample source on sample form and plastic vial
  - d. Fill plastic vial to 100 ml fill line.
  - e. Re-cap the plastic vial securely.
  - f. Check plastic vial for leaks by shaking and inverting plastic vial several times. Place vial in plastic bag.
  - g. Place plastic vial and completed water sample form in the Styrofoam mailer.
  - h. Remove backing from mailing label and seal Styrofoam mailer along the short
  - j. Pool and health club spa samples require three sample plastic vials each. These can be sent along with the complete form in an appropriate size box to lessen the cost of postage. Beach samples require only one vial.
  - k. Samples must arrive in the laboratory within 30 hours of collection. Samples requiring chain of custody precautions are to be iced and taken to the nearest certified laboratory within 6 hours of collection.
- 3. A complete and accurate laboratory form must accompany each sample submitted



Instruction sheet

#### **Water Collection Kit Contents:**



**BOTTLE** ( etched 100 ml fill line)

BOX



#### **Water Collection Kit Contents:**

Lab 507 Form

	cky Public Health Laboratory ver Blvd., North Loading Dock,		
Phone: 50	PO Box 2020 kfort, Kentucky 40602-2020 02/564-4446 Fax: 502/564-70: eparate form for each sample. Yellow co		
be retained by the su	bmitter.)		
Authorized Colle	ector:		
	thorized Collector:  1.No: Collection Date: Collection Time:		
Occupant or Ow	ner:		
	lentifying No: Site No.:		
	Sample Seq. No:		
County:			
Submitter (Use I	LHN Site#):		
	Swimming Pool or Beach [] C		
Check if sample Chlorine Residu: (Semi-Public an Natural Resourc	from a Semi-Public[]or Public[ al:Totalppm/Freeppn d Public water samples must be a es Form #DEP4008)	drinking water source  Drinking water source  Temp:  Drinking water source  Temp:  Drinking water source	
Check if sample Chlorine Residu (Semi-Public an Natural Resourc	from a Semi-Public[]or Public[ al:Totalppm/Freeppn d Public water samples must be a es Form #DEP4008) f accompanied by Chain-of-custo	drinking water source  Drinking water source  Temp:  Drinking water source  Temp:  Drinking water source	
Check if sample Chlorine Residue (Semi-Public and Natural Resource  Check here is	from a Semi-Public or Public al: Total ppm/Free ppn d Public water samples must be a ser Form #DEP4008) f accompanied by Chain-of-custo arks:	drinking water source  Drinking water source  Temp:  Drinking water source  Temp:  Drinking water source	



# **Drinking Water – Collection Don'ts**





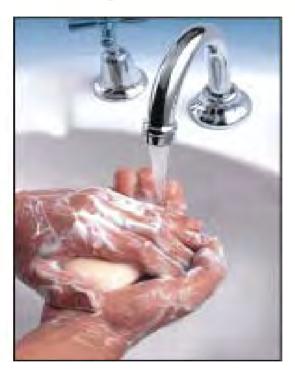




### **Drinking Water – Preparation for Sample Collection**

### **WASH HANDS**

**BEFORE** 



COLLECTING

**SAMPLES** 

#### Note:

Samples submitted to the state Water Lab for analysis must be collected by an "authorized" collector



# Drinking Water – Faucet Hardware

Remove screens, aerators, filters, hoses, or other faucet hardware from the end of the tap.

( can harbor bacteria)

TIP: Ask the homeowner to remove the hardware themselves.......as damage may occur if the hardware is deteriorated or hard to remove.







Cabinet for Health and Family Services

# **Drinking Water - Sample Collection**



- Open the cold water tap and flush for 2-5 minutes to clear the service line.
- Do <u>not</u> flush tap if source of contamination is suspected to be within the lines of the sampling site.
- Adjust the water flow to about the
   width of a pencil and at a steady rate of flow.
- Don't change the rate of flow once you have started sampling, because this could dislodge bacteria or debris inside the line



# **Drinking Water - Sample Collection**



- Remove the bottle cap Carefully Do not touch the inside of the cap or the bottle.
- Hold the bottle in one hand and the cap in the other.
- Position the bottle under the water flow.
- Fill the bottle to the marked 100 mL fill line.
- Place the cap back on the bottle and close securely.

#### NOTE:

The "white powder" in the sample bottle is the chemical sodium thiosulfate, which neutralizes residual chlorine that may be in the water.



# **Drinking Water - Sample Collection**

100 mL fill line



Over filled

Sample bottles must be filled to the <u>100 mL</u> fill line.



# **Drinking Water - Sample collection**



If <u>slightly</u> over filled, the sample volume must be adjusted in the lab with a sterile pipette

<u>after mixing.</u>

If the sample bottle is over filled all the way to the top, the sample cannot be properly mixed, and removing a portion may cause results to be *inaccurate*.

## WATER SAMPLE SUBMISSION

Samples submitted to the State Water lab for analysis must be collected by an authorized collector & kept under his/her control until released to a delivery service such as the U. S. Mail......... U P S........ FedEx........ or other.





## WATER COLLECTION ISSUES

 More than 90% of unsatisfactory water samples are rejected due to TIMING issues.

- Samples received >48 HOURS from collection cannot be tested.
- Samples received 30-48 hours from collection will be tested, but a QUALIFYING statement will be added to results stating that results may not be valid.







# **Drinking Water Analysis**



Colilert media is added to <u>100 mL</u> of sample



Sample poured into Quantitray

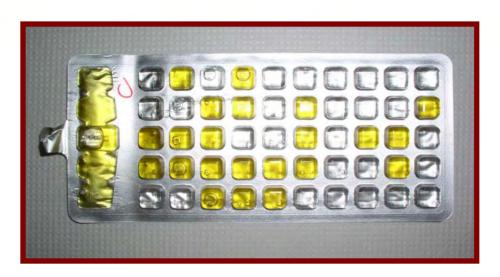


Culture incubated at 35° C 24 hours

#### Results are reported after 24 hours incubation



# **Drinking Water Analysis**



Yellow color indicates
PRESENCE (growth)
of Coliforms

Sample is Total Coliform positive



Fluorescence indicates
PRESENCE (growth)
of E. coli

Sample is E. coli positive



### **Most Probable Number**

#### **IDEXX®** 51-Well Quanti-Tray® MPN Table

lo. of wells giving positive reaction	MPN per 100 ml sample	Lower	dence Limits Upper
0	<1	0	3.7
1	1	0.3	5.6
2	2	0.6	7.3
3	3.1	1.1	9
4	4.2	1.7	10.7
5	5.3	2.3	12.3
6	6.4	3	13.9
7	7.5	3.7	15.5
8	8.7	4.5	17.1
9	9.9	5.3	18.8
10	11.1	6.1	20.5
11	12.4	7	22.1
12	13.7	7.9	23.9
13	15	8.8	25.7
14	16.4	9.8	27.5
15	17.8	10.8	29.4
16	19.2	11.9	31.3
17	20.7	13	33.3
18	22.2	14.1	35.2
19	23.8	15.3	37.3
20	25.4	16.5	
21	27.1	17.7	41.6
22	28.8	19	43.9
23	30.6	20.4	46.3
24	32.4	21.8	48.7
25	34.4	23.3	51.2
26	36.4	24.7	53.9
27	38.4	26.4	56.6
28	40.6	28	59.5
	42.9	29.7	62.5
29			
30	45.3	31.5	445 G S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S
31	47.8	33.4	69
32	50.4	35.4	72.5
33	53.1	37.5	76.2
34	56	39.7	80.1
35	59.1	42	84.4
36	62.4	44.6	88.8
37	65.9	47.2	93.7
38	69.7	50	99
39	73.8	53.1	104.8
40	78.2	56.4	1112
41	83.1	59.9	118.3
42	88.5	63.9	126.2
43	94.5	68.2	135.4
44	101.3	73.1	146
45	109.1	78.6	158.7
46	118.4	85	174.5
47	129.8	92.7	195
48	144.5	102.3	224.1
49	165.2	115.2	272.2
50	200.5	135.8	3876
51	> 200.5	146.1	infinite

**IDEXX Sales and Technical Support** 1-800-321-0207 or (207) 856-0496

### **MPN Table**

0 + wells = <1 MPN/100 mL

20 + wells = 25.4 MPN/100 mL

36 + wells = 62.4 MPN/100 mL



# **Recreational Water**



#### **KPHL TESTS WATER FROM:**

Public Swimming Beaches
Public Swimming Pools



# **Recreational Water**

#### **KPHL TESTS WATER FROM:**



WHIRL POOLS

&

THERAPEUTIC POOLS



&



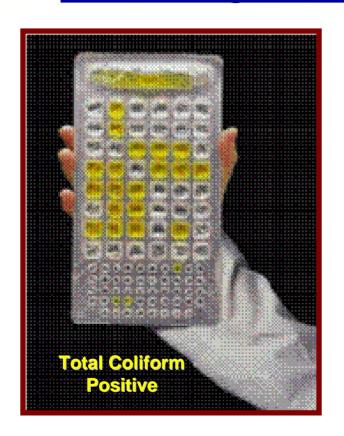
**PUBLIC SPAS** 





# Recreational Water Analysis

### **Swimming Beach and Swimming Pool**



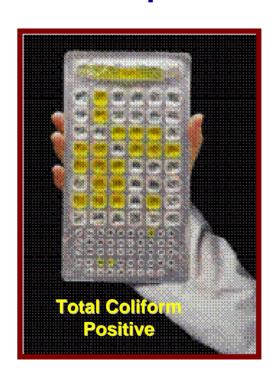


Most Probable Number of Total Coliforms and E. coli are reported.



# Recreational Water Analysis

# Therapeutic Pool samples Hospital Pools, Whirl Pools, or public spas





Most Probable Number of Total Coliforms, E. coli and Pseudomonas are reported.



nonas

**Pseudomonas** 

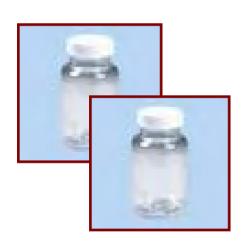
negative

### **Recreational Water**



# Public Swimming Beaches \*\*Public Swimming Pools

1 bottle = 1 set of results Total Coliforms – E. coli

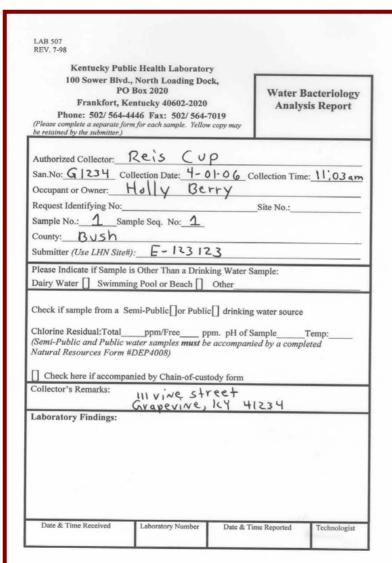


### \*\*Therapeutic Pools, Whirlpools

2 bottles = 1 set of results Total Coliforms - E. coli - Pseudomonas

\*\* NOTE: These instructions differ from the handbook, because the testing protocol was changed in late 2006. Indicator organisms now being tested for require less sample. If more is sent than required.....no problem ©.

# Sample Submission –Form 507



**Authorized collector** 

Sanitarian number (San.No.)

**Collection Date** 

**Collection Time** 

**Owner / Occupant** 

County

**Submitter** 

LHN site# for environmental office

Indicate if other than a drinking water sample.



# Samples - Rejection

## Rejection of Water Samples

- ♦ Sample received > 48 hours from time of collection
- No authorized collector given
- No date of collection given
- Insufficient quantity (less than 100 mL)
- Sample bottle broken or leaking
- **♦** Test not available



### **DELIVERY**

Collect and mail drinking water samples on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday



Monday and Tuesday for Whirlpool / Spa water samples

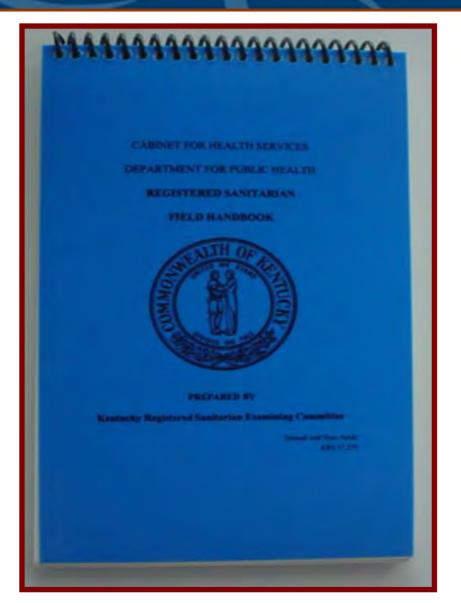
Use the best means of delivery to ensure water samples are received in under 30 hours from the time of collection for accurate and valid results.

If mailing samples through the regular mail from your area does not guarantee arrival to the state Water Lab in one day, try Priority Mail or an overnight delivery service.





#### REGISTERED SANITARIAN HANDBOOK



The Field Handbook for Registered Sanitarians contains collection information for Drinking Water samples and Recreational Water samples.

http://www.chfs.ky.gov/dph/sanitarians.htm



# Reporting

Results are sent electronically

Local Health Network (LHN)

It is very important that the <a href="mailto:submitter number">submitter number</a>
for your office be stated on the request form





### Water Testing Results - Turn Around Time

# Water Testing Reports go out overnight & are transmitted the next morning over the LHN to the SUBMITTER location provided on Lab Form 507

- Drinking Water, Public Beach, and Public Pool results should be accessible within 48 hours from receipt in the laboratory
- Results on Therapeutic Pools and Spas tested for Pseudomonas (in addition to Total Coliforms & E.coli) may take longer to receive:
  - **NEGATIVE Results** accessible on the morning after test completion (48 hours)
  - Presumptive POSITIVE & Confirmed POSITIVE results may require 4 days



### **Problems**

If there are problems retrieving results, contact:

Custom Data Processing (502) 695-1999





# Waterborne Pathogen Testing

- The Kentucky Public Health Laboratory offers a wide variety of services in the interest of public health, <u>but</u> KPHL cannot do everything.
- Waterborne Pathogen testing will be considered on a "case by case" basis.
- In some instances, it will be more appropriate for this sort of testing to be done at reference laboratories or commercial laboratories.





- Perform a thorough investigation & interview with workers, managers, shippers, consumers, etc. to narrow down and be as specific as possible when requesting a chemical analysis.
  - There is no one "fits all" chemical screen or test.
  - Chemistry equipment and analysis is sensitive, expensive and time consuming
- Back track from the consumer or complainant to the source. Ask questions to possible exposures and activities that involve cleaning, construction, and spraying of chemicals
- Be specific in requesting Herbicide VS Pesticide screening based upon investigation and interviews



**AVOID Wrapping Food in PLASTIC!** 

PLASTIC INTERFERES with the sensitive analytical chemistry instruments.



#### **Exception**:

leave the plastic wrap on suspect samples that are already enclosed in plastic, such as lettuce.

#### **Alternative:**

Aluminum foil or paper can be used as a wrap (make sure there is no leakage) and then if necessary, it can be placed in a baggie.



#### **Collection Containers**

- Collection containers (bottles, jars, etc.) cannot be plastic
- Use the glass container in the food kit approved for chemical analysis
- Do <u>NOT</u> use the 100ml bottles in the water collection kit for chemical analysis. They are "plastic" & contain a "dechlorinating" agent





#### **ALTERNATE FOOD COLLECTION CONTAINERS**

If containers must be used that are not from the food kit:

- CANNOT BE PLASTIC
- Must be Washed with Soap and Water and Rinsed with Acetone (removes organics)

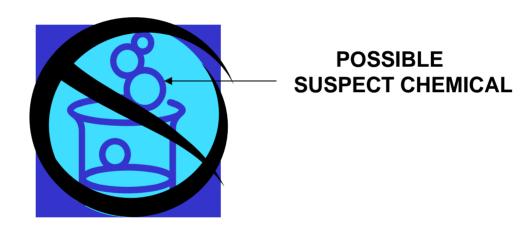


 A piece of Foil must also be placed between the lid and container if the lid is lined or coated with plastic. Make sure the food or beverage does not come in contact with the lid.
 Secure the lid tightly so no leakage occurs.

NOTE: Inspect lids in food kits for lids with plastic coating and lining. Older Food kits before March 2006 may contain glass bottles with plastic coated/lined lids.



LIQUIDS: COMPLETELY FILL Container (TO THE TOP)
 Seal and confirm NO AIR bubble is present so volatiles (possible suspect chemical) will not escape



 DRINKING WATER takes a minimum of 1 liter; (chemistry will supply containers upon request)



One 504 Form <u>per</u> sample
 & control (blank)

One State Seal <u>per</u> sample
 & control (blank)







### LAB FORM 504

Lab form 504 Revised By ISF 4/4/05

#### Sample Collection Data and Analysis Report

Cabinet For Health And Family Services , Department for Public Health Division of Laboratory Services

100 Sower Blvd., North Loading Dock, P.O. Box 2020
Frankfort, Kentucky 40602-2020

Phone: 502/564-4446 Fax: 502/564-7019

Stephanie K. Mayfield, MD, FCAP: Director of the Division of Laboratory Services

ricada dell'ignoto a deparato re-	III TOT GOOT GOTTING GOOT TITLEGE			BOOK SUP / INIO / BU TOLONIOU By THE SUBIL
Sample No.: <u>06 (2-10-2</u>	k6) Date Co	ollected: 2/8/06	Co	ost of Sample:
Collector/ Health Dept.:	Joe Smith #8911 R.S.	Sa	mple Procured From:	Betty Jones (Signature)
Reason for Collection: _	Suspect Pesticide(s)	Es	stablishment Number:	(Signature)
Amount in Lot before Sar	mpling: 1/2 Gallon 2% M	//ilk		
Description of Sample (Co	ode No. if any), & Method o	of Collection:	2% milk in original o	container, Dairyrite Lot #4534
expiration date 3/10/06				
Mail Report To: Mark Re	ed	Address:	Food Branch	Zip: 40601
Manufacturer/ Health De	ept.:	Address:	Frankfort, KY	Zip:
Other (Name): Joe Smit	th, XYZ County Dept.	Address:	Anywhere, KY	Zip: 12345
Remarks: Mother and D	aughter drank milk, app	roximately 0.5	hr later complained	of pains and feeling dizzy.
o hospital visited, and	I mother thought she tas	sted pesticide/	chemical taste in he	r mouth. Has not sprayed
nsecticide in home sir	nce summer of 2005.			
Standard Plate Count Coliform count Sterility E. coli E. coli 0157: H7	Listeria monocy Staphylococcus Salmonella Mold & Yeast Antibiotics	, togethes	Pesticide Residue Thiamine Iron Excessive Water Food Additives (List)	Rodent Contamination Insect Contamination Preservatives (List) Other (Describe)
Laboratory Receiving Red	cord (This block to be completed u	pon receipt in the lab	oratory)	
Lab Received: 2/10/06	IF1	1234(a)S Lab Number	From: Hand Deliver	ed
Date	Initials	Lab Number	Signature of S	iubmitter
State Seal Attached? 🖾	Yes No Samp	ple Received: 🗵	Refrigerated Froz	en Other
Report of Laboratory Ana	lysis: No Organophosph	hate(s)(OP's) R	Residue(s) detected	by Gas Chromatography (GC)
Flame Photometric De	etector (FPD) ISF 2/13/06	<u> </u>		
No Pesticide(s) Resid	ue(s) detected by Gas C	hromatograph	v(GC) Electron Capt	ture Detector(ECD) ISF 2/14/06
No odor detected ISF			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
	2/13/06			
No Residue(s) detecte	ed by Mass Spec ISF 2/1	4/06		
Comments:				
Date Started	Date Completed	Data Barastad	citi	1 sa & Fine
2/13/06	2/14/06	Date Reported 2/14/06	Signature of	Laboratory Services
KRS 217.801 Lead Based P Labeling Act; KRS 2170 Sample Considered:	is in violation of the following lav	217.215 KY Food, Dru KRS 152.105 to 1 Other	g, & Cosmetic Act; 152.190 Regulates Use and (	propriate one):  217.650 to 217.710 KY Hazardous Substar
Further Regulatory Action:	ness tiple i nettispect	Onicial Action	Other	
Signature		Title		Deta-

A complete & accurate Laboratory 504 Form must accompany each sample submitted for examination.



### LAB FORM 504

Lab form 504 Revised By ISF 4/4/05

#### Sample Collection Data and Analysis Report

Cabinet For Health And Family Services , Department for Public Health Division of Laboratory Services 100 Sower Blvd., North Loading Dock, P.O. Box 2020

Frankfort, Kentucky 40602-2020 Phone: 502/564-4446 Fax: 502/564-7019

Stephanie K. Mayfield, MD, FCAP: Director of the Division of Laboratory Services

Please complete a separate form for each sample submitted. Back copy may be	retained by the submitte
Sample No.: <u>06 (2-10-2k6)control</u> Date Collected: <u>2/8/06</u> Cost of Sample:	2.12
Collector/ Health Dept.: Joe Smith #8911 R.S. Sample Procured From: Kroger's	
(Name and Title) (Signal Control Sample Establishment Number: 345-78-43	sture)
Amount in Lot before Sampling: 1/2 Gallon 2% Milk	
Description of Sample (Code No. if any), & Method of Collection: 2% milk in original container, Dairy	rite Lot #5325
xpiration date 3/27/06	
Mail Report To: Mark Reed Address: Food Branch	Zip: 40601
Manufacturer/ Health Dept.: Address: Frankfort, KY	Zip:
Other (Name): Joe Smith, XYZ County Dept. Address: Anywhere, KY	Zip: 12345
temarks: This sample is to serve as a control, but could not match up lot numbers exactly since	none were
vailable. Manager states"to the best of his knowledge, he has not heard from other customer co	mplaining
n regards to Dairyrite 2% milk".	
Coliform count Staphylococcus Thiamine Insect Sterility Salmonella Iron Preset	t Contamination Contamination rvatives (List) (Describe)
aboratory Receiving Record (This block to be completed upon receipt in the laboratory)	
ab Received: 2/10/06  F   1234(a) C   From: Hand Delivered   Signature of Submitter	
Date Initials Lab Number Signature of Submitter	
State Seal Attached? Yes No Sample Received: Refrigerated Frozen Other	
Report of Laboratory Analysis: No Organophosphate(s)(OP's) Residue(s) detected by Gas Chroma	atography (GC)
Flame Photometric Detector (FPD) ISF 2/13/06	
No Pesticide(s) Residue(s) detected by Gas Chromatography(GC) Electron Capture Detector(EC	CD) ISF 2/14/06
No odor detected ISF 2/13/06	
No Residue(s) detected by Mass Spec ISF 2/14/06	
Comments:	
Date Started Date Completed Date Reported Signature of Analyst:	ratory Services
No further Regulatory Action is indicated on this sample Analysis indicates sample is in violation of the following law and/or regulations based thereon. (Check appropriate one): KRS 217.801 Lead Based Paint Law; KRS 217.005 to 217.215 KY Food, Drug, & Cosmetic Act; 217.650 to 217.710 Labeling Act: KRS 217C KY Milk and Milk Products Act; KRS 152.105 to 152.190 Regulates Use and Control of Radiation. Sample Considered: Adulterated Reinspect Official Action Other	KY Hazardous Substances

A complete & accurate Laboratory 504 Form must accompany each sample submitted for examination.



CONTROL SAMPLE

# METALS IN WATER

# SAMPLING AND TRANSPORTATION INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE DETERMINATION OF METALS IN WATER

- 1. Take sample in the cubetainer provided. It contains Nitric Acid as a preservative.
- 2. Do Not Rinse Out the cubetainer.
- 3. <u>IF sample collection is for Lead analysis</u>, take first draw water from the primary drinking water source in household. If you cannot, then let water stand for approximately six hours.
- 4. Fill out Lab-504 Form provided completely.
- 5. Ship to Laboratory Services as soon as possible using the following address:

North Loading Dock
Instrumentation Chemistry Section
Division of Laboratory Services
100 Sower Blvd., Suite 204
Frankfort, KY 40601
Attn: Metals in Water



**Cubetainer is for METALS testing only** 



# Sample Submission – Temperature Guideline

Submit food samples at their appropriate temperature.

### **Examples:**

- a. Dry perishables like cold cereal Room Temperature
- b. Dairy Products Refrigerator temperature
- c. Ice cream Freezer Temperature

Do not package & ship foods in "loose" ice, use cold packs or "blue" ice



# **CHEMICAL ANALYSIS – QUESTIONS??**

### **CONTACTS:**

#### PESTICIDE LABORATORY

(502) 564-4446/ EXT 4409 IRA FINK - ira.fink@ky.gov



### CHEMISTRY SUPERVISOR

(502) 564-4446/ EXT 4439 ISABELLE BERBERIAN isabelle.berberian@ky.gov



When in Doubt or Questions ......Call





# Special Consideration - Human Origin/Source

The Kentucky DLS Laboratory
Does **NOT** 

Analyze Food or Water for Human Origins or Sources Such as Tissue or Blood



REFER TO THE FORENSIC LAB (502) 564-5230

(Forensic Biology Caseworking Unit)





# SAMPLE COLLECTION FORENSIC LAB - GUIDELINES

- Wear Clean Disposable Gloves
- Instruments used to Collect & Transfer Food item(s) should be Clean
- Collection Containers should be Sturdy, Leak Proof, and Clean (avoid containers that encourage bacteria, mold, or mildew).
  - 1. Paper Wraps, White Typing Paper, or Butcher Paper
  - 2. Wax Paper, Lab Collection Containers
  - 3. Glass Jars are suitable for liquids



# FORENSIC LAB - GUIDELINES CONTINUED

- Seal and Appropriately Label
- Freeze it as soon as possible.
- Place in a Transport Container
- Keep Frozen until it can be submitted to the Forensic Lab for analysis via an appropriate law enforcement agency.
- Law Enforcement has necessary paperwork



### **CENTRAL FORENSIC LAB**

**CONTACT PERSON:** 

EDWARD TAYLOR
KENTUCKY STATE POLICE
CENTRAL FORENSIC LAB
(502) 564-5230 Ext# 309

**OR** 

**ASK FOR FORENSIC BIOLOGY CASEWORKING UNIT** 



#### **OVERT – BIOLOGICAL FOOD & WATER INCIDENT**

Contact Local Emergency Management
They are TRAINED to RESPOND

Call Epidemiology (502-564-3418) or 888 – 9 –REPORT (737678)

Call Preparedness Branch (502-564-7243)

**Contact Lab Services** (502) 564-4446

**NOTE:** Allows follow your internal communication policy



# **BIOLOGICAL INCIDENT**

Reported to the Emergency Operation Center (EOC) & assigned an EOC#

Emergency Operation Center – 502-607-1630 1-800-255-2587

#### Required Documentation:

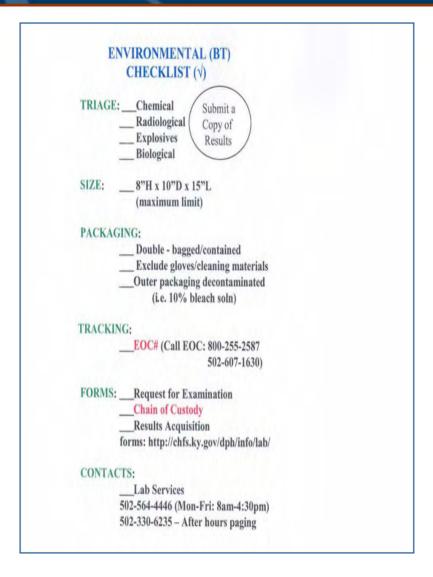
- 1. Request for Examination
- Chain of Custody
- 3. Results & Sample Acquisition/ Destruction



Forms on line - www.chfs.ky.gov/DPH/info/lab



# ENVIRONMENTAL (BT) CHECKLIST





# REQUEST FOR EXAMINATION FORM

#### KENTUCKY CABINET FOR HEALTH AND FAMILY SERVICES Division of Laboratory Services 100 Sower Blvd., Ste 204 Frankfort, KY 40601 PH: (502) 564-4446 Fax: 564-7505 Request for Examination Submitted By: Agency: Address: Phone: City: State: Zip: Fax: Sample Screened for: Radiological: ( ) Chemical ( ) FOR STATE LAB USE ONLY EXHIBITS: EOC NUMBER: Lab Number: State Lab Signatures: Specimen Preparation: Date/Time: Specimen Processing: Date/Time: Specimen Storage: Date/Time:

LABORATORY SUBMISSION
FORM
COMPLETED by the
SUBMITTING PERSON/AGENCY



### CHAIN OF CUSTODY FORM

		LAB NUMBER:
DIVISION OF LABORATORY SERVICES - CHAIN OF	CUSTODY / PROPERTY FORM	E O C NUMBER:
NAME OF PERSON FROM WHOM RECEIVED:		
TAME OF PERSON FROM WITCH PERSON		
-51	ADDRESS:	
LOCATION WHERE SAMPLE WAS OBTAINED:	ADDRESS:  REASON OBTAINED:	TIME/DATE OBTAINED:

ITEM NUMBER	QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION OF ARTICLES			

CHAIN OF CUSTODY					
ITEM NO.	DATE	RELEASED BY	RECEIVED BY	PURPOSE OF CHANGE OF CUSTODY	
		Signature	Signature		
		Name, Grade, or Title	Name, Grade, or Title	4 - 2 - 2	
		Signature	Signature		
		Name, Grade, or Title	Name, Grade, or Title		
		Signature	Signature		
		Name, Grade, or Title	Name, Grade, or Title	_	
		Signature	Signature		
		Name, Grade, or Title	Name, Grade, or Title		
		Signature	Signature		
		Name, Grade, or Title	Name, Grade, or Title		

Revised 6/04

Samples must be accounted for at all times from the point of collection to the submission of the sample to the State Laboratory.

SUBMITTER
COMPLETES FORM
WITH INFORMATION
(THOROUGH)

# ALL SIGNATURES are REQUIRED

(If a sample is submitted with a Law enforcement chain of custody, the Submitter additionally completes this form)



# FOOD & WATER

collection, packaging, testing, & communication

COLLABORATIVE EFFORT
OF
PUBLIC HEALTH
PROFESSIONALS

THANK YOU!!!!!





### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

#### **Power Point Contributors:**

#### **LUCINDA MITCHELL**

LABORATORY SCIENTIST II
MEDICAL TECHNOLOGIST (ASCP)

PHONE: 502-564-4446/ EXT 4428

FAX: 502-564-7505

E-MAIL: Lucinda.Mitchell @ky.gov

#### **ROBIN COTTEN**

HEALTH PROGRAM ADMINISTRATOR MEDICAL TECHNOLOGIST (ASCP)

PHONE: 502-564-4446/ EXT 4455

FAX: 502-564-7019

E-MAIL: Robin.Cotten@ky.gov

#### **IRA FINK**

**CHEMIST III** 

PHONE: 502-564-4446/ EXT 4409

FAX: 502-564-7019

E-MAIL: Ira.Fink @ky.gov

#### CHARLES E SEAY

**FOOD SECURITY COORDINATOR** 

PHONE: 270-247-9721

E-MAIL: Eddie.Seay @msn.com

