



Kentucky Department for Public Health

KY17-089 - Acute Hepatitis A Outbreak Weekly Report

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR) Week 38, 2019

September 15, 2019 – September 21, 2019

Brief Description of Outbreak: In November 2017, the Kentucky Department for Public Health (DPH) identified an outbreak of acute hepatitis A. The increase in cases observed in Kentucky was well over the 10-year average of reported hepatitis A cases, and several cases have been infected with hepatitis A virus (HAV) strains genetically linked to outbreaks in California, Utah, and Michigan. Similar to hepatitis A outbreaks in other states, the primary risk factors have been illicit drug use and homelessness. A contaminated food source has not been identified, and HAV transmission is believed to have occurred through person-to-person contact. Below is a weekly and cumulative update on the outbreak. Please note that all data is preliminary and subject to change as additional reports are received.

In accordance with 902 KAR 2:020, cases of acute hepatitis A should be reported within 24 hours.

The case definition used for outbreak-associated acute hepatitis A cases is available upon request.

Unless otherwise noted, all data are reported by date of specimen collection.

Table 1: Summary of Outbreak-Associated Acute Hepatitis A Cases*

Update for Week 38:		Total Case Counts: 8/1/2017 – 9/21/2019:	
Number of new cases (n=4):	Confirmed[^] - 0 Probable - 1 Suspected - 3	Total number of cases (n=4917):	Confirmed[^] - 693 Probable - 2835 Suspected - 1389
Number of counties with new cases:	4	Total number of counties with cases:	113 (94% of KY counties)
Number of individuals with specimens submitted for genotyping where results are available:	0	Number of individuals with specimens submitted for genotyping where results are available:	737 (15%)
Number of cases with genotype 1B among those with genotype testing:	0	Total number of cases with genotype 1B among those with genotype testing:	677 (92% of those tested)
Number of Hospitalizations:	3	Total Number of Hospitalizations:	2379 (48%)
Number of deaths Reported[†]:	0	Total number of deaths reported[†]:	61 (1.2%)

* Cases are reported based on date of specimen collection.

[^] Cases are generally confirmed weeks after submission for testing, so will only be reflected in total case counts.

[†] Deaths are defined as any outbreak-associated acute hepatitis A case with documentation of hepatitis A as a contributing factor to the individual's death.

[#] One of the deaths being reported this week was identified through periodic death record review. Weekly death counts may appear artificially high due to delays in death certification.

Table 2: Cumulative Distribution of Cases by County

KY17-089 Distribution Of Outbreak-Associated Acute Hepatitis A Cases, by County, August 1, 2017 – September 21, 2019*^#					
County	Total number of cases reported	Number of confirmed cases	Number of probable cases	Number of suspected cases	Incident Rate per 100,000 population
Adair	3	0	2	1	15.4
Allen	46	6	28	12	219.7
Anderson	25	0	18	7	110.9
Ballard	12	4	5	3	149.3
Barren	16	1	15	0	36.5
Bath	37	1	14	22	298.9
Bell	65	5	36	24	241.7
Boone	64	5	36	23	49.0
Bourbon	13	0	10	3	64.9
Boyd	175	101	46	28	364.7
Boyle	31	0	18	13	103.6
Bracken	6	0	4	2	72.6
Breathitt	30	1	22	7	231.7
Bullitt	64	32	23	9	79.8
Butler	11	0	7	4	85.7
Calloway	1	0	0	1	2.6
Campbell	69	3	56	10	74.6
Carlisle	1	0	1	0	20.6
Carroll	13	2	7	4	121.3
Carter	127	43	62	22	467.9
Casey	14	1	9	4	88.9
Christian	81	14	56	11	115.0
Clark	93	0	57	36	258.0

**KY17-089 Distribution Of Outbreak-Associated Acute Hepatitis A Cases,
by County, August 1, 2017 – September 21, 2019*^#**

County	Total number of cases reported	Number of confirmed cases	Number of probable cases	Number of suspected cases	Incident Rate per 100,000 population
Clay	82	0	38	44	402.6
Clinton	13	0	10	3	126.5
Crittenden	2	0	1	1	22.0
Cumberland	2	0	2	0	29.8
Daviess	4	0	2	2	4.0
Edmonson	1	0	1	0	8.2
Elliott	24	4	4	16	319.0
Estill	26	0	21	5	182.1
Fayette	205	4	150	51	63.7
Fleming	4	0	0	4	27.7
Floyd	146	3	80	63	402.5
Franklin	58	1	43	14	114.9
Gallatin	8	0	5	3	91.2
Garrard	20	0	13	7	114.1
Grant	43	3	34	6	172.1
Graves	1	0	0	1	2.7
Grayson	30	2	25	3	113.8
Green	3	0	3	0	27.1
Greenup	62	30	20	12	174.6
Hardin	41	10	10	21	37.9
Harlan	37	5	19	13	138.5
Harrison	28	0	17	11	149.1
Hart	2	0	2	0	10.7
Henry	13	3	8	2	81.2

**KY17-089 Distribution Of Outbreak-Associated Acute Hepatitis A Cases,
by County, August 1, 2017 – September 21, 2019*^#**

County	Total number of cases reported	Number of confirmed cases	Number of probable cases	Number of suspected cases	Incident Rate per 100,000 population
Hickman	1	0	0	1	22.1
Hopkins	62	6	32	24	136.1
Jackson	22	1	11	10	163.8
Jefferson	661	311	236	114	85.7
Jessamine	62	0	40	22	116.2
Johnson	81	0	45	36	358.5
Kenton	123	12	91	20	74.4
Knott	38	2	24	12	248.5
Knox	107	2	69	36	342.7
Larue	3	0	1	2	21.1
Laurel	224	3	165	56	372.3
Lawrence	35	3	21	11	222.7
Lee	36	1	33	2	547.9
Leslie	38	0	33	5	367.7
Letcher	21	0	17	4	94.0
Lewis	26	0	15	11	194.9
Lincoln	38	2	24	12	155.4
Livingston	2	0	0	2	21.6
Logan	2	0	2	0	7.4
Madison	148	3	99	46	162.2
Magoffin	54	0	32	22	430.7
Marion	23	1	17	5	118.6
Marshall	3	0	1	2	9.6
Martin	41	0	29	12	358.0

**KY17-089 Distribution Of Outbreak-Associated Acute Hepatitis A Cases,
by County, August 1, 2017 – September 21, 2019*^#**

County	Total number of cases reported	Number of confirmed cases	Number of probable cases	Number of suspected cases	Incident Rate per 100,000 population
Mason	26	0	17	9	151.4
McCracken	15	4	6	5	22.9
McCreary	29	0	20	9	166.0
Meade	12	1	1	10	42.6
Menifee	18	0	11	7	278.9
Mercer	41	1	25	15	190.5
Metcalfe	2	0	1	1	19.8
Monroe	2	0	1	1	18.8
Montgomery	94	6	65	23	336.6
Morgan	23	1	18	4	174.4
Muhlenberg	2	0	0	2	6.5
Nelson	19	4	6	9	41.6
Nicholas	2	0	0	2	28.1
Ohio	7	0	4	3	28.9
Oldham	18	4	9	5	27.1
Owen	13	0	11	2	120.8
Owsley	12	0	9	3	270.6
Pendleton	29	2	19	8	199.0
Perry	89	2	64	23	335.2
Pike	84	0	62	22	142.7
Powell	50	0	31	19	404.1
Pulaski	95	0	62	33	147.4
Robertson	1	0	1	0	46.9
Rockcastle	26	0	16	10	155.7

**KY17-089 Distribution Of Outbreak-Associated Acute Hepatitis A Cases,
by County, August 1, 2017 –September 21, 2019*^#**

County	Total number of cases reported	Number of confirmed cases	Number of probable cases	Number of suspected cases	Incident Rate per 100,000 population
Rowan	48	1	31	16	195.8
Russell	3	0	2	1	16.9
Scott	31	0	20	11	56.5
Shelby	27	9	15	3	56.9
Simpson	9	1	7	1	49.7
Spencer	8	3	4	1	43.2
Taylor	50	2	35	13	196.3
Todd	1	1	0	0	8.2
Trigg	4	0	4	0	27.7
Trimble	2	0	1	1	23.4
Union	2	0	1	1	13.6
Warren	44	9	26	9	34.1
Washington	9	0	6	3	74.2
Wayne	21	1	10	10	101.4
Webster	6	2	3	1	46.1
Whitley	200	8	106	86	552.3
Wolfe	26	0	18	8	357.9
Woodford	14	0	10	4	53.1
Total Number of Cases:	4917	693	2835	1389	110.4

* Cases are reported based on date of specimen collection.

^ Denotes a county where cases have not been previously identified.

As genotyping results become available, cases may be excluded if they do not meet the outbreak case definition. Cases in the following counties have been excluded from the outbreak case count this week: None.

Figure 1: Hepatitis A Vaccine Doses Administered, Public Health Versus All Other Providers, as Reported to the Kentucky Immunization Registry

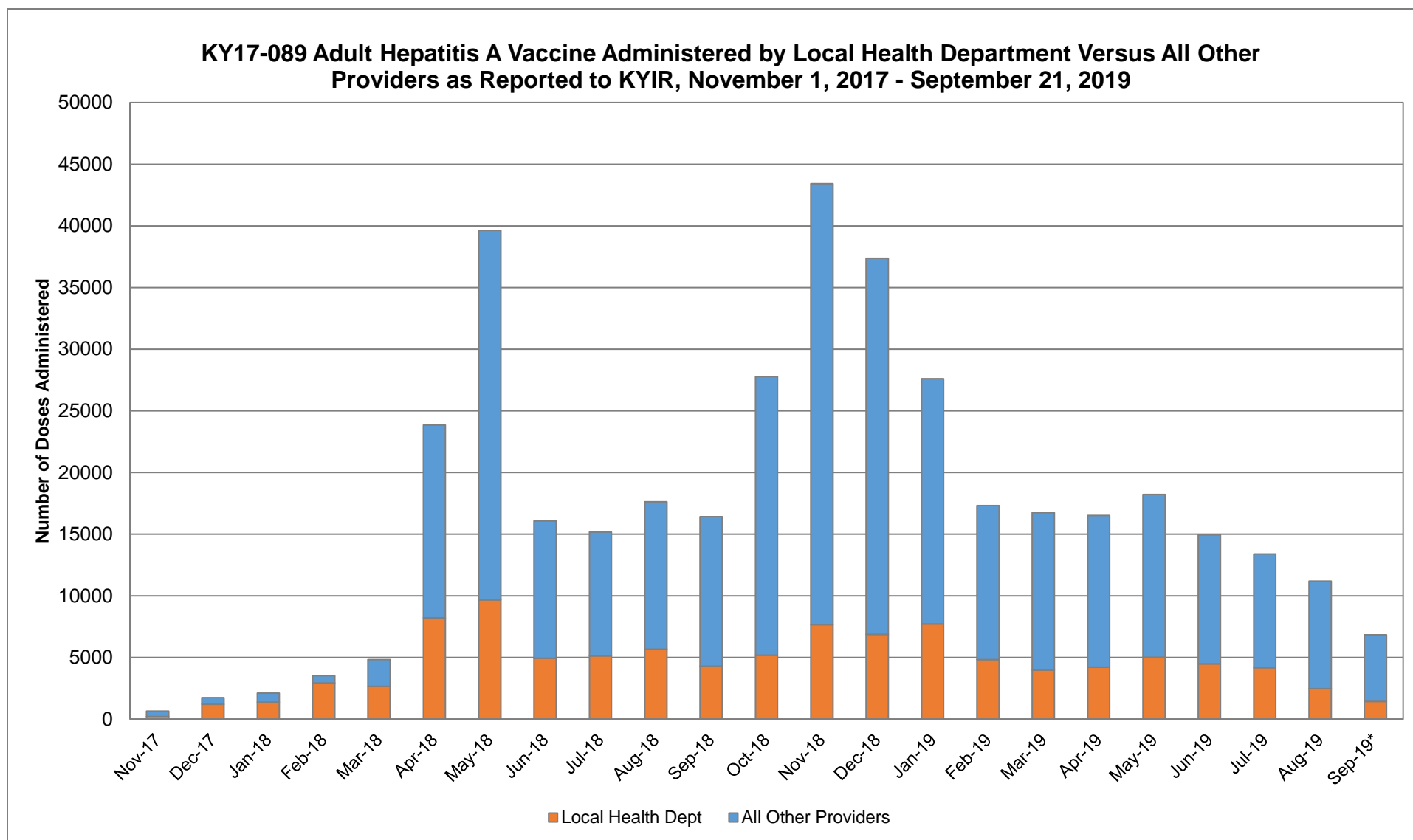
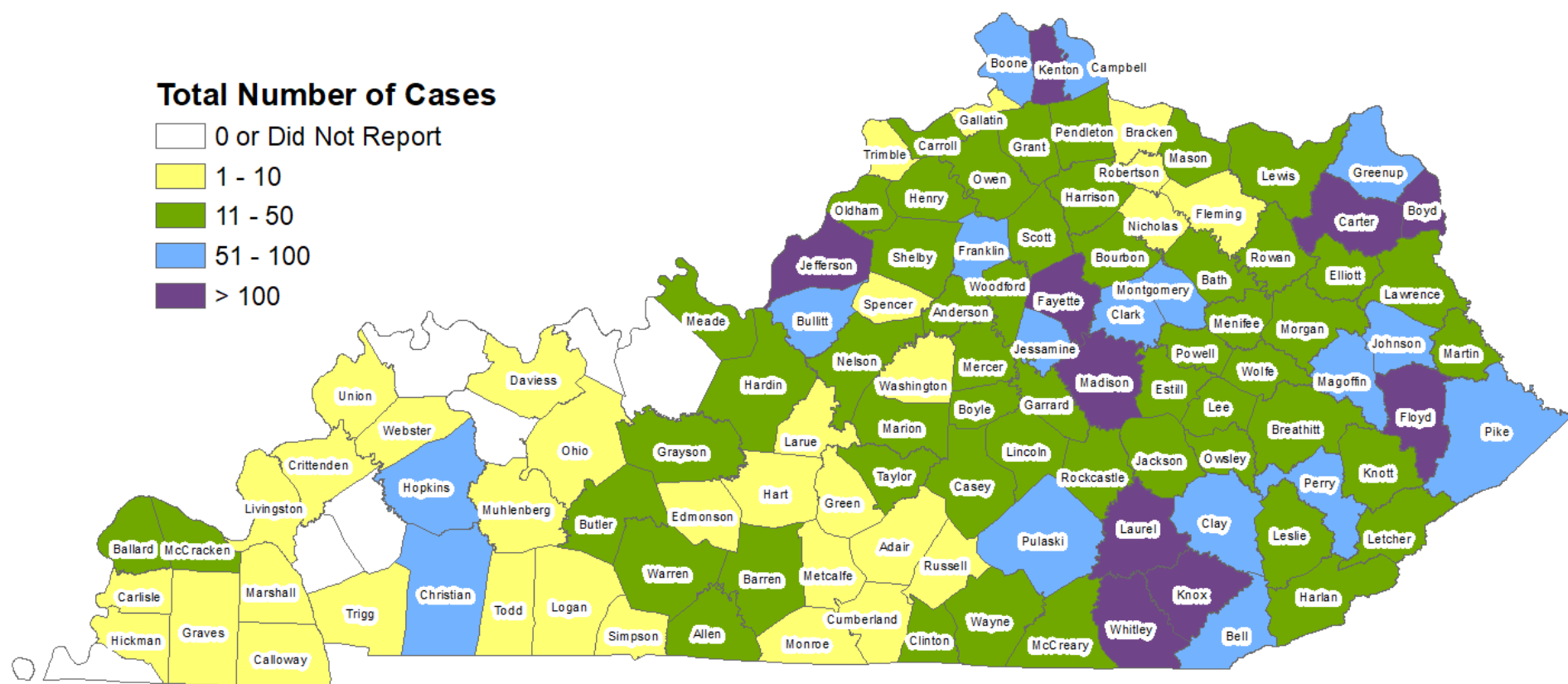


Figure 2: Geographic Distribution of Outbreak-Associated Cases by County

KY17-089 Distribution of Outbreak-Associated Acute Hepatitis A Cases by County, August 1, 2017 - September 21, 2019

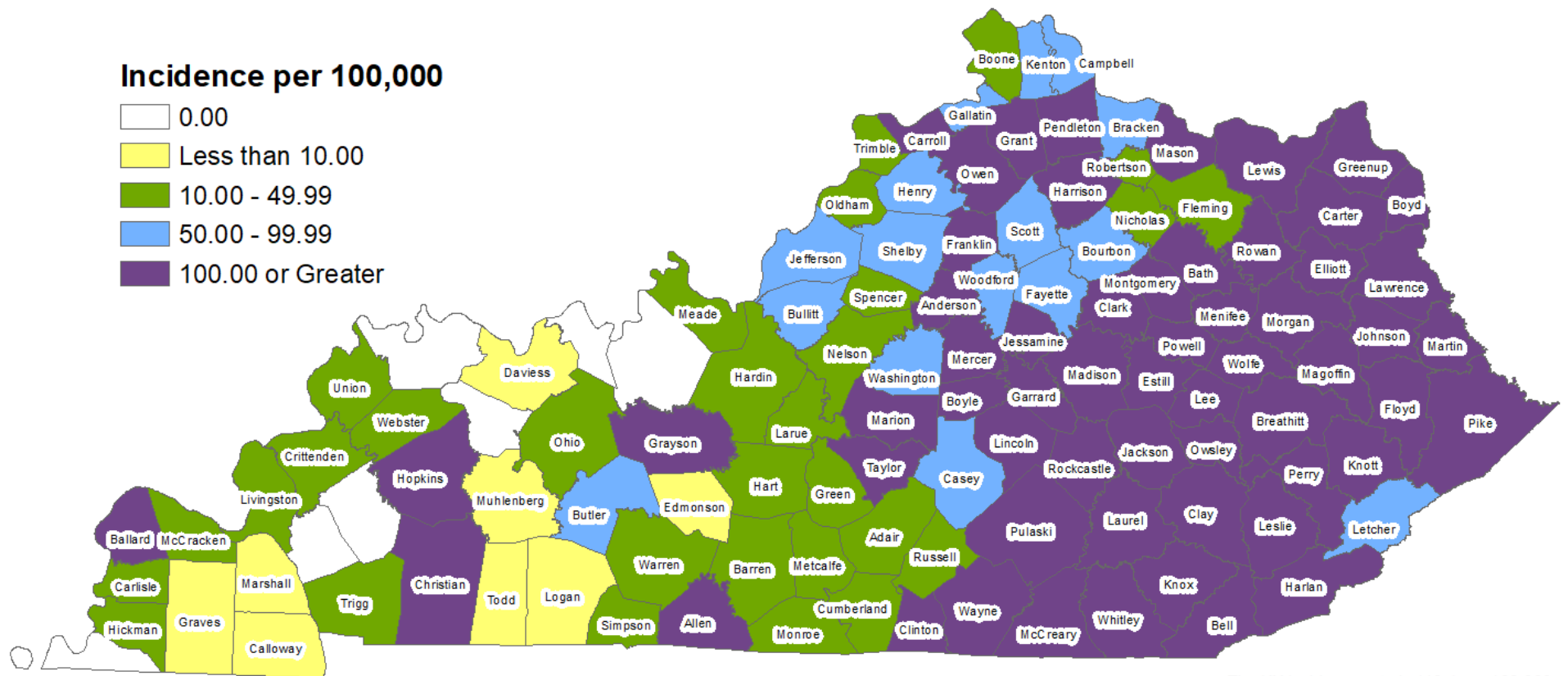


n = 113 counties with outbreak-associated cases

**Counties where cases have not previously
been identified: None.**

Figure 3: Incidence of Outbreak-Associated Cases by County

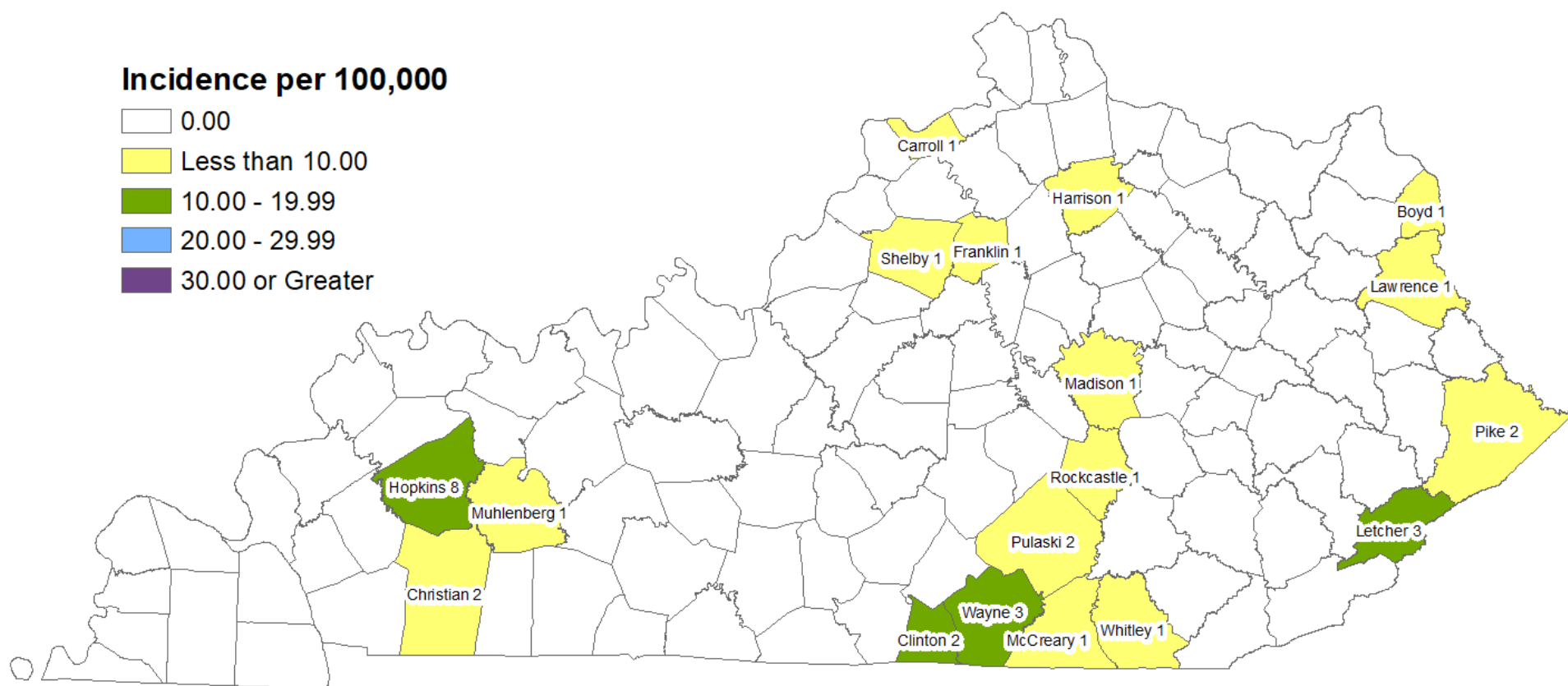
KY17-089 Incidence of Outbreak-Associated Acute Hepatitis A Cases by County, August 1, 2017 - September 21, 2019



The KY incidence rate is 110.4 per 100,000.
Note: Rates calculated from numerators less than 20 may not be reliably used to determine trends.

Figure 4: Incidence and Distribution of Outbreak-Associated Cases in the Last 30 Days, by County

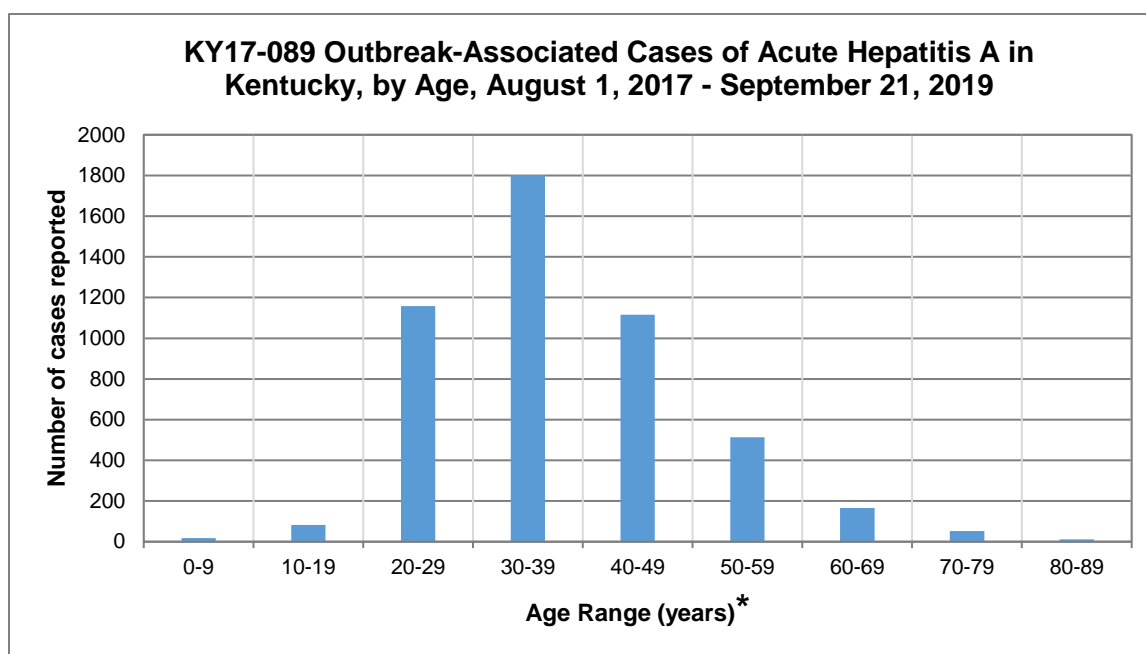
KY17-089 Incidence of Outbreak-Associated Acute
Hepatitis A Cases by County*, August 22 - September 21, 2019



The KY incidence rate is 0.7 per 100,000.
Note: Rates calculated from numerators less than 20 may not be reliably used to determine trends.

*Case count for the last 30 days is displayed beside county name. Statewide outbreak-associated case count over the last 30 days is 33.

Figure 5: Outbreak-Associated Cases by Age



*The mean age of cases is 37.6 years, and the median age is 36.0 years.

Table 3: Frequent Risk Factors of Outbreak-associated Cases

KY17-089 Risk Factors of Outbreak-Associated Acute Hepatitis A Cases, August 1, 2017 – September 21, 2019 ^{#^}	
Risk Factor	Number of Cases Reporting Risk Factor (n=3957)*
Homelessness + No/Unk Illicit Drug Use	57 (1.4%)
Illicit Drug Use + No/Unk Homelessness	2842 (72%)
Homelessness + Illicit drug use	303 (7.7%)
No Outbreak-Related Risk Factors	755 (19%)

* Risk factor information is unavailable for 960 (19.5%) of all outbreak-associated cases.

[#] The percentages in the table may add up to greater than 100 percent due to rounding.

[^] 38 MSM cases have been reported. Of those, 12 have reported no other risk factors. MSM is not considered an outbreak-related risk factor.

Figure 6: Epidemic-curve (Epi-Curve) of Outbreak-Associated Cases, by Week of Specimen Collection

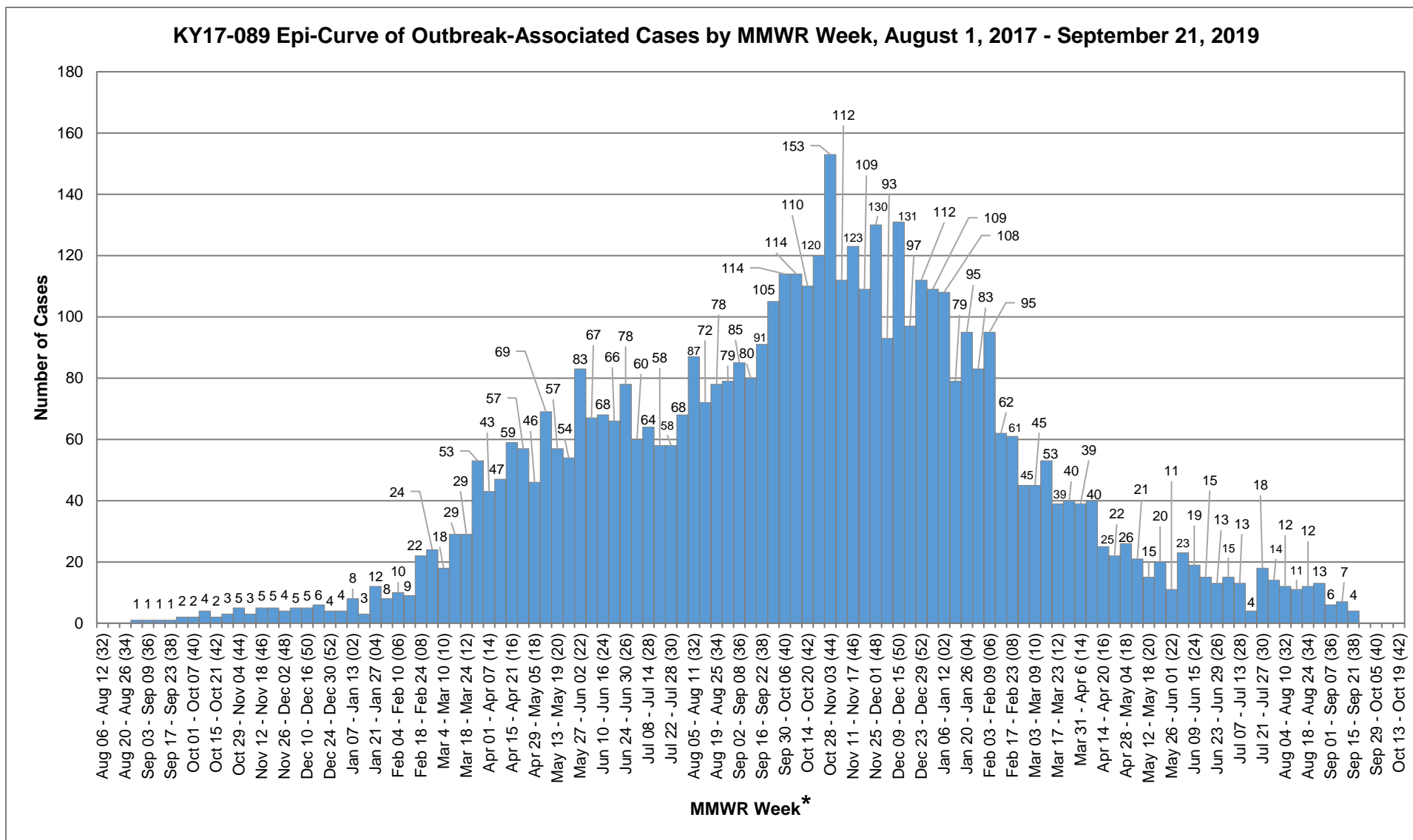
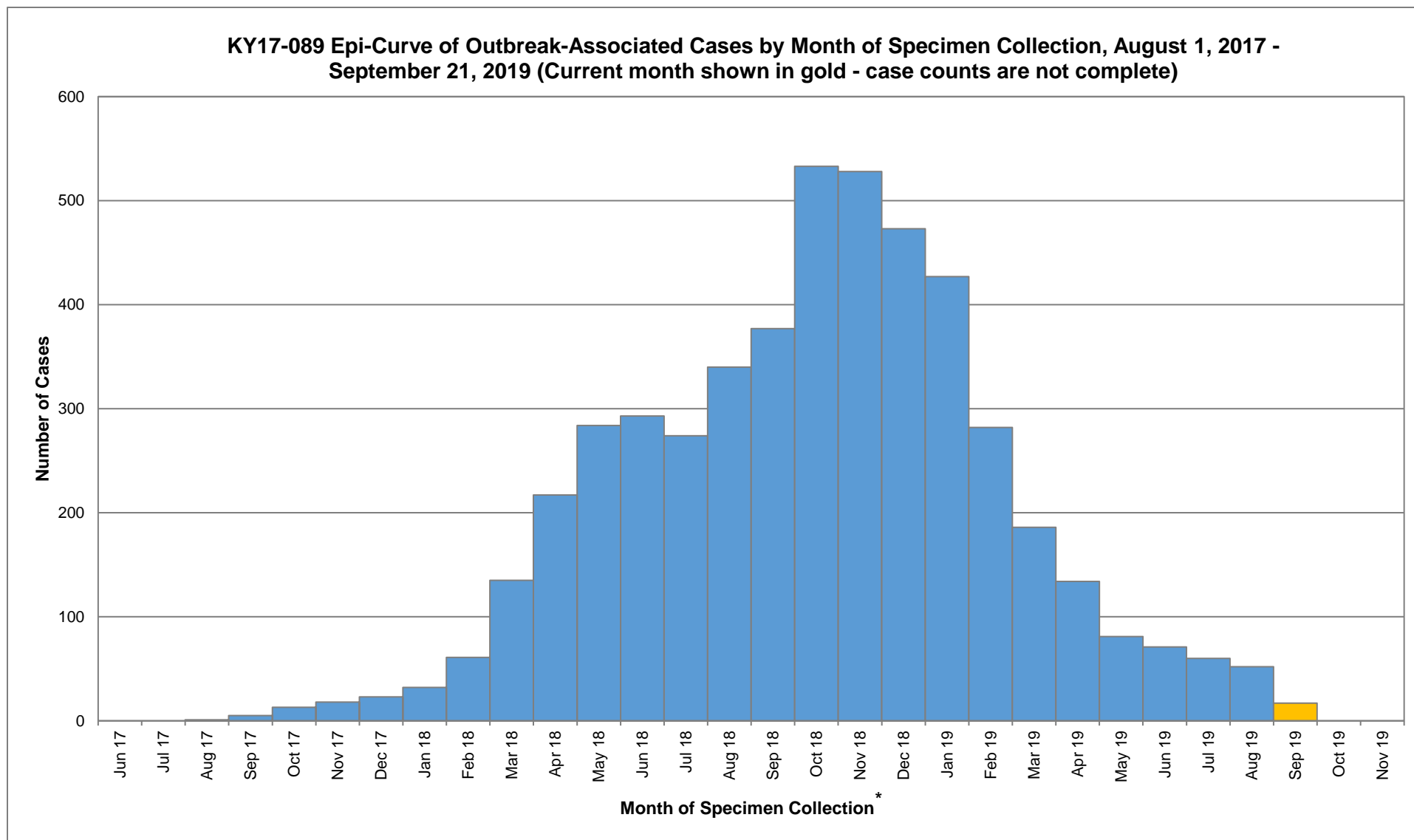


Figure 7*: Epidemic-curve (Epi-Curve) of Outbreak-Associated Cases, by Month of Specimen Collection



*Note: As of the report ending July 6, 2019, this figure will be based on date of specimen collection rather than date of onset to be consistent with other figures.

Figure 8: Case Count Comparison of Acute Hepatitis A cases, Jefferson County versus Non-Jefferson Counties

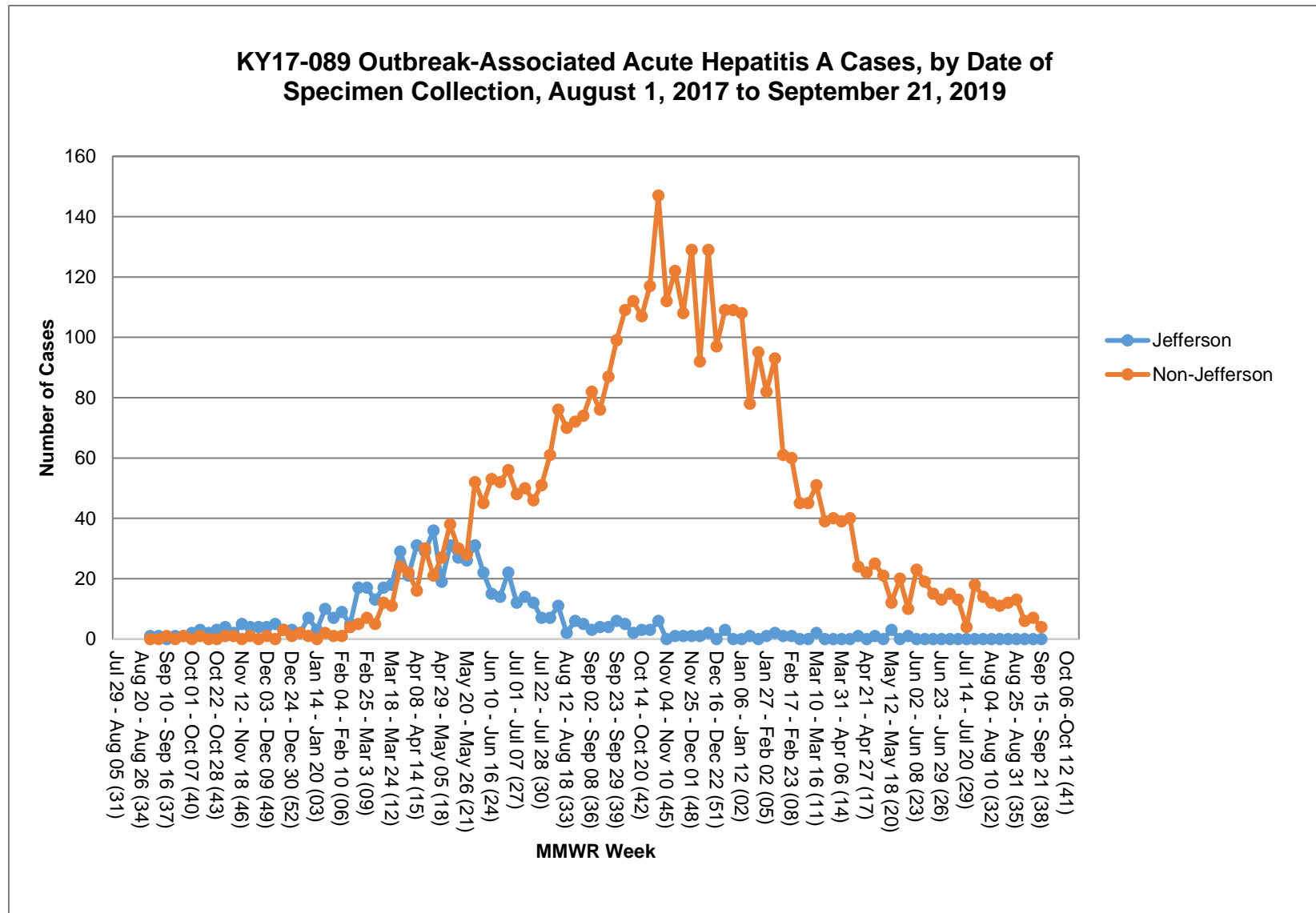


Figure 9: Epidemic-Curve (Epi-Curve) of Outbreak-Associated Cases in County with at least Five Reported Cases in the Last 30 days, by Month of Specimen Collection (Hopkins County)

